IEEM Stochastic Optimization

Semester: Spring 2011

Number of credit hours: 3

Instructor: Professor Kuo-Hao Chang (<u>chang@ie.nthu.edu.tw</u>) Room 713R. Phone (03) 5742337

Lecture Time: Thursday 18:20-21:10 pm

Office Hours: W 11:00 am - 12:00 am, R 11:00 am-12:00 am or by appointment

Prerequisites: IEEM510300 (Stochastic Processes) or equivalent probability course. Basic programming skills are also needed.

Textbook:

- (1) *Stochastic Programming (Mathematics and Its applications)* by András Prékopa, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2010.
- (2) *Lectures on Stochastic Programming (Modeling and Theory)* by Alexander Shapiro, Darinka Dentcheva and Andrzej Ruszczynski, SIAM-Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, 2009.
- (3) *Introduction to Stochastic Search and Optimization (Estimation, Simulation and Control)* by James C. Spall, John Wiley, 2003.

Overview: The aim of stochastic optimization is to find optimal decisions in problems which involve uncertain data. This field is currently developing rapidly with contributions from many disciplines including operations research, mathematics, and probability. Many successful applications have been found, ranging from agriculture, financial planning, manufacturing to computer networks. The first part of this course is devoted to the model development and the introduction of stochastic programming. The second part will focus on the introduction of simulation optimization methodology and the associated applications. This is a research class. An extensive up-to-date paper study and discussion is required.

Student Learning Objectives:

• To develop an understanding of the types of problems for which a stochastic optimization approach is useful

• To understand the fundamental role of the process by which information becomes available in stochastic optimization problems

• To develop insight in structural characteristics of problems that are important for understanding and computation

• To become familiar with a variety of stochastic optimization algorithms and the issues involved in their implementation

• To understand the limitations of these algorithms, and to become familiar with some approximation methods for dealing with large-scale problems.

Course Topics

Stochastic Search and Optimization: an overview (One week) Direct Methods for Stochastic Search (One week) Recursive Estimation for Linear Models (One week) Stochastic Approximation (Two weeks) Gradient Estimation (Two weeks) Stochastic Perturbation Stochastic Approximation (One week) Annealing-Type Algorithms (One week) Evolutionary Computation (Two weeks) Statistical Methods for Optimization in Discrete Problems (Two weeks) Simulation-based Optimization (Two weeks) Other topics

Grading Elements, Weighting and Scale:

Grade Element	Weighting
Class participation	25%
Project and Presentation	25%
Assignment	20%
Final exam	30%

Class participation:

From the 3rd week, we will study and discuss one or two paper each week (depending on how many students register in this class). One student (presenter) will make a presentation for the selected topic (the presentation time is about an hour). The presenter and other students should prepare at least five questions, along with their own answers, for discussion. The grade will be given based on questions and answers that students offer in class.

Project and Presentation:

Each student will make a presentation for the paper they choose. The papers will be provided by the instructor. The presentation time, including discussion, is about one hour. Students are expected to fully study the paper, do some computations and submit a final report.

Specifically, the report should include:

- A background introduction of the application area
- Explanations as to why stochastic modeling is an appropriate approach to model systems/processes in the chosen area
- Worked out numerical examples to demonstrate the use of stochastic models in solving realistic problems

A complete reference list is required. The total pages of the report should not exceed 10 pages and is not less than 5 pages. I will talk about more details when time comes. The report will be collected at the last week in class.

Assignment:

Students will tackle a number of cases throughout the semester and write technical reports. Some programming work will be need. The assignment will be collected and graded.

Final exam:

The final exam is comprehensive, covering all material discussed in clas