

## 語言學研究所 103 學年度上學期課程大綱

科號	LING582300	組別		學分	3	人數限制	
科目中文名稱	南島語歷史音韻			教室	人社 C519		
科目英文名稱	Austronesian Historical Phonology						
任課教師	Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao (廖秀娟)						
上課時間	Wednesday 9:00AM-12:00noon						
擋修科目				擋修分數			
課程助理	本所課程 <input type="checkbox"/> 需要			時數	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 小時		
	<input type="checkbox"/> 不需要				V 5 小時		
	非本所課程 <input type="checkbox"/> 需要			時數	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 小時		
	<input type="checkbox"/> 不需要				<input type="checkbox"/> 5 小時		

一、課程說明	<p>This course assumes a basic knowledge of the Comparative Method of historical linguistics. It aims to provide an overview of the history of scholarship on Austronesian languages and to explore some of the most important and/or controversial issues in Austronesian historical phonology.</p> <p>Topics to be covered include (i) the history of scholarship on Austronesian languages (including Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch'; Dyen's revisions of Dempwolff's phonological reconstruction; the RGH Law; the RLD Law; the Pepet Law; etc.); (ii) the reconstruction and the status of laryngeals; (iii) Did PAN have a phonemic accent?; (iv) the reconstruction of PAN *C, *t; *d/*D/*z/*Z; *j, *g; nasals and laterals; (v) the reconstruction of "diphthongs".</p> <p>Students are expected to be able to figure out the historical development of PAN phonemes in an Austronesian language (a dialect or multiple dialects) of their choice at the end of the semester.</p> <p><b>***This course will be offered in English.</b></p> <p><b>POLICY ON AUDITORS</b></p> <p>The auditing option is available only to <b>those who do NOT have a student status in Taiwan.</b> All auditors are expected to <b>do the weakly assigned reading, give a presentation, and participate in class discussions.</b></p>
二、指定用書	A collection of articles from journals and books.

## 三、參考書籍

- Adelaar, Alexander. 1981. Reconstruction of Proto-Batak phonology. In *Historical linguistics in Indonesia*, ed. by Robert A. Blust, 1-20. NUSA, Vol. 10.
- Adelaar, Alexander. 1989. Review of 'Early phonetic and phonemic changes in Austronesian by Otto Christian Dahl'. *Oceanic Linguistics* 28(1), Special Issue on Western Austronesian Languages: 106-109.
- Adelaar, Alexander. 2005. The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar: A historical perspective. In *The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar*, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 1-42. London and New York: Routledge.
- Adelaar, Alexander. 2012. Malagasy phonological history and Bantu influence. *Oceanic Linguistics* 51(1):123-159.
- Aoyama, Katsura, and Lawrence A. Reid. 2006. Cross-linguistic tendencies and durational contrasts in geminate consonants: An examination of Guinaang Bontok geminates. *Journal of the International Phonetics Association* 36(2):145-157.
- Baldi, Philip, ed. 1990. *Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology*. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- \*Blake, Frank R. 1911. A review of 'The RGH Law in Philippine Languages by Carlos Everett Conant'. *American Anthropologist*, New Series 13(3):472-473.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2004. The mystery of Austronesian final consonant loss. *Oceanic Linguistics* 42(2):499-505.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2005. The role of phonological predictability in sound change: Privileged reduction in Oceanic reduplicated substrings. *Oceanic Linguistics* 44(2):517-526.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2008. Phonetic explanation without compromise: The evolution of Mussau syncope. *Diachronica* 25:1-19.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2009a. Another universal bites the dust: Northwest Mekeo lacks coronal phonemes. *Oceanic Linguistics* 48:264-273.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2009b. Low vowel dissimilation outside of Oceanic: The case of Alamblak. *Oceanic Linguistics* 48(2):477-483.
- Blevins, Juliette. 2009c. Structure-preserving sound change: A look at unstressed vowel syncope in Austronesian. In *Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust*, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 39-55. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Blevins, Juliette, and Daniel Kaufman. 2012. Origins of Palauan intrusive velar nasals. *Oceanic Linguistics* 51(1):18-32. [cf. Blust 2009a; Reid 2010]
- Blood, Doris Walker. 1962. Reflexes of

	<p>Proto-Malayo-Polynesian in Cham. <i>Anthropological Linguistics</i> 4 (9):11-20.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1969. Some new Proto-Austronesian trisyllables. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 9(2):104-162.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1971. A Tagalog consonant cluster conspiracy. <i>Philippine Journal of Linguistics</i> 2(2):85-91. <b>[cf. Blust 1979]</b></p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976a. Dempwolff's reduplicated monosyllables. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 15(1-2):107-130.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976b. Austronesian culture history: Some linguistic inferences and their relations to the archaeological record. <i>World Archaeology</i> 8.1:19-43. Reprinted with minor additions in NUSA 3:25-37 (1977), and in Pieter van de Velde, ed., <i>Prehistoric Indonesia: A reader</i>: 217-241 (Dordrecht, Holland).</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976c. Review of 'Proto-Austronesian by Otto Christian Dahl.' <i>Language</i> 52(1):221-237.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976d. A third palatal reflex in Polynesian languages. <i>Journal of the Polynesian Society</i> 85:339-358.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1978. <i>The Proto-Oceanic palatals</i>. Memoir 43, The Polynesian Society. Wellington: The Polynesian Society.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1979. Coronal-noncoronal consonant clusters: new evidence for markedness. <i>Lingua</i> 47(2-3): 101-117. <b>[cf. Blust 1971]</b></p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1980. More on the origins of glottalic consonants. <i>Lingua</i> 52(1-2):125-156.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981a. A review of 'Reconstruction of Proto-Tsouic phonology by Shigeru Tsuchida'. <i>Language</i> 57(1):205-211.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981b. The reconstruction of Proto-Malayo-Javanic: An appreciation. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 137:456-469. Trans. by James T. Collins as "The reconstruction of Proto-Malayo-Javanic: sebuah penilaian" in DB 26.1:48-63 (January 1982).</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981c. The Soboyo reflexes of Proto-Austronesian *S. In <i>Historical linguistics in Indonesia</i>, ed. by Robert A. Blust, 21-30. NUSA, Vol. 10.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981d. Some remarks on labiovelar correspondences in Oceanic languages. In <i>Studies in Pacific languages and cultures in honour of Bruce Biggs</i>, ed. by Jim Hollyman and Andrew Pawley, 229-253. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1982. An overlooked feature of Malay historical phonology. <i>BSOAS (Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies)</i> 45:284-299. Trans. by James T. Collins as "Satu Ciri Fonologi Sejarah Bahasa Melayu yang Diabaikan" in DB 26.3:152-175 (March 1982).</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1984. On the history of the Rejang vowels and diphthongs. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 140:422-450.</p>
--	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>*Blust, Robert A. 1988. Dempwolff's contributions to Austronesian linguistics. <i>Afrika und Übersee (AU)</i> 71(2):167-176.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1990a. Patterns of sound change in the Austronesian languages. In <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, ed. by Philip Baldi, 231-267. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1990b. Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology in the Austronesian language family. In <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, ed. by Philip Baldi, 133-153. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1990c. Three recurrent changes in Oceanic languages. In <i>Pacific Island languages: Essays in honour of G.B.Milner</i>, ed. by J.H.C.S. Davidson, 7-28. London: School of Oriental and African Studies. [cf. Blust 2004b]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1991. Sound change and migration distance. In <i>Currents in Pacific linguistics: Papers on Austronesian languages and ethnolinguistics in honour of George W. Grace</i>, ed. by Robert Blust, 27-42. PL C117. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1992. The long consonants of Long Terawan. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 148:409-427.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1993. *S metathesis and the Formosan/Malayo-Polynesian language boundary. In <i>Language --- a doorway between human cultures: Tributes to Dr. Otto Chr. Dahl on his ninetieth birthday</i>, ed. by Øyvind Dahl, 178-183. Oslo: Novus.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1994. Obstruent epenthesis and the unity of phonological features. <i>Lingua</i> 93(2-3):111-139.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1995a. Notes on Berawan consonant gemination. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 34(1):123-138.</p> <p>Blust Robert A. 1995b. Sibilant assimilation in Formosan languages and the Proto-Austronesian word for "nine": A discourse on method. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 34(2):443-453.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1996a. The Neogrammarian hypothesis and pandemic irregularity. In <i>The Comparative Method reviewed: Regularity and irregularity in language change</i>, ed. by Mark Durie and M.D. Ross, 135-156. New York, Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1996b. In Memoriam --- Otto Christian Dahl. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 35(1):1-5.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1996c. Low vowel dissimilation in Ere. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 35(1):96-112.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1996d. Low vowel dissimilation in Oceanic languages: an addendum. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 35(2):305-309.</p>
--	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>Blust, Robert A. 1997a. Nasals and nasalization in Borneo. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36(1):149-177.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1997b. Ablaut in Northwest Borneo. <i>Diachronica</i> 14:1-30.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1997c. Rukai stress revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36(2):398-403.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1998a. Some problems in Thao phonology. In <i>Selected papers from the Second International Symposium on Languages in Taiwan (ISOLIT)</i>, ed. by Shuanfan Huang, 1-20. Taipei: Crane.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1998b. Seimat vowel nasality: A typological anomaly. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 37(2):298-322.</p> <p>*Blust, Robert A. 1998c. In defense of Dempwolff: Austronesian diphthongs once again. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 37(2):354-362. [cf. Clynes 1997, 1999]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1999. Notes on Pazeh phonology and morphology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 38(2):321-365.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2000a. Chamorro historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(1):83-122.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2000b. Low-vowel fronting in Northern Sarawak. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(2):285-319.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2001a. The comparative method applied to Austronesian languages. In <i>History of the language sciences: An international handbook on the evolution of the study of language from the beginnings to the present, Vol. 2</i>, ed. by Sylvain Auroux, E.F.K. Koerner, Hans-Josef Nedderhe, and Kees Versteegh, 1374-1383. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2001b. Some remarks on stress, syncope and gemination in Mussau. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 40:143-150.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2001c. Language, dialect and riotous sound change: The case of Sa'ban. In <i>Papers from the Ninth Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society 1999</i>, ed. by Graham W. Thurgood, 249-359. Tempe: Arizona State University, Program for Southeast Asian Studies.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2002a. Kiput historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 41(2):364-418.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2002b. Formalism or phoneyism?: The history of Kayan final glottal stop. In <i>Between worlds: Linguistic papers in memory of David John Prentice</i>, ed. by K. Alexander Adelaar and Robert A. Blust, 29-37. Pacific Linguistics 529. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2004a. Austronesian nasal substitution: A survey. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 43(1):73-148.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2004b. *t to k: An Austronesian sound change revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 43(2):365-410. [cf. Blust 1990c]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2005. Must sound change be linguistically motivated? <i>Diachronica</i> 22(2):219-269.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2006a. The origin of the Kelabit voiced</p>
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>aspirates: A historical hypothesis revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 45(2):311-338.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2006b. Anomalous liquid: Sibilant correspondences in western Austronesian. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 45:210-216.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2007. Disyllabic attractors and anti-antigemination in Austronesian sound change. <i>Phonology</i> 24(1):1-36.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2009a. Palauan historical phonology: Whence the intrusive velar nasal? <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48(2):307-346. [cf. Reid 2010; Blevins and Kaufman 2012]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2009b. In memoriam, Isidore Dyen, 1913-2008. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48(2):488-508.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2011. Dempwolff reinvented: A review of Wolff (2010). <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 50(2):560-579. [cf. Mahdi 2012]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2012. One mark per word? Patterns of dissimilation in Austronesian and Australian languages. <i>Phonology</i> 29(3):355-381.</p> <p>*Blust, Robert A. 2013. <i>The Austronesian Languages</i> (revised edition). A-PL 008. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. (Chapter 4 [Sound systems] (pp. 169-276); *Chapter 8 [Reconstruction] (pp. 512-599); Chapter 9 [Sound change] (pp. 600-686). Accessible at <a href="http://pacling.anu.edu.au/materials/Blust2013Austronesian.pdf">http://pacling.anu.edu.au/materials/Blust2013Austronesian.pdf</a></p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2014. Dobel historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 53(1):37-60.</p> <p>Brunelle, Marc. 2009. Contact-induced change? Register in three Cham dialects. <i>Journal of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society</i> 2:1-22. [cf. Thurgood 1996]</p> <p>Campbell, Lyle. 2013. <i>Historical linguistics: An introduction</i>, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Cambridge: MIT Press. [Ch. 2: Sound Change (pp.14-55); Ch. 5: The Comparative Method and Linguistic Reconstruction (pp. 107-158)]</p> <p>Charles, Mathew. 1974. Problems in the reconstruction of Proto-Philippine phonology and the subgrouping of the Philippine languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 13:457-509.</p> <p>*Clynes, Adrian. 1997. On the Proto-Austronesian “diphthongs”. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36 (2):347-361. [cf. Blust 1998c]</p> <p>*Clynes, Adrian. 1999. Rejoinder: Occam and the Proto-Austronesian “diphthongs”. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 38 (2):404-408. [cf. Blust 1998c]</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1911a. The RGH Law in Philippine languages. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 31 (1):74-85. [cf. Blake 1911]</p> <p>Conant, Carlos Everett. 1911b. Monosyllabic roots in Pampanga. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 31 (4):389-394.</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1912. The Pepet Law in Philippine</p>
--	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>languages. <i>Anthropos</i> 5:920-947.</p> <p>Conant, Carlos Everett. 1915. Notes on the phonology of the Palau language. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 35(1):1-15.</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1916. Indonesian <i>l</i> in Philippine languages. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 36:181-196</p> <p>Dahl, Otto Christian. 1976 [1973]. <i>Proto-Austronesian</i>. Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies Monograph Series No. 15. London: Curzon Press. [Ch. 1- Ch. 19] [cf. Blust 1976c]</p> <p>Dahl, Otto Christian. 1981. <i>Early phonetic and phonemic changes in Austronesian</i>. Oslo: Instituttet for Sammenlignende Kulturforskning. [PL5031 D33 1981] [cf. Adelaar 1989]</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1924/25. Die <i>l</i>-, <i>r</i>-, und <i>d</i>- Laute in austronesischen Sprachen. <i>Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen</i> 15:19-50, 116-138, 223-238, 273-319; 16:298-302.</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1925/26. Ivatan als "Test-Sprache" für uraustronesisches 1. <i>Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen</i> 16:298-302.</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1934-38. <i>Vergleichende Lautlehre des austronesischen Wortschatzes (VLAW (or VL))</i>. 3 vols. [1. Induktiver Aufbau einer indonesischen Ursprache, Beiheft 15 (1934); 2. Deduktive Auwendung des Urindonesischen auf austronesische Einzelsprachen. Beiheft 17 (1937); 3. Austronesisches Wörterverzeichnis, Beiheft 19 (1938).] Berlin: Reimer.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1947. The Tagalog reflexes of Malayo-Polynesian D. <i>Language</i> 23(3):227-238.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1951. Proto-Malayo-Polynesian *Z. <i>Language</i> 27(4):534-540.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1953a. Dempwolff's *R. <i>Language</i> 29(3):359-366.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1953b. <i>The Proto-Malayo-Polynesian laryngeals</i>. William Dwight Whitney Linguistic Series. Baltimore: Linguistic Society of America. [cf. Uhlenbeck 1955/56]</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1956. Language distribution and migration theory. <i>Language</i> 32(4):611-626.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1962. Some new Proto-Malayopolynesian initial phonemes. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society (JAOS)</i> 82(2):214-215.</p> <p>*Dyen, Isidore. 1965. Formosan evidence for some new Proto-Austronesian phonemes. <i>Lingua</i> 14:285-305.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1971. The Austronesian languages and Proto-Austronesian. In <i>Current Trends in Linguistics, Vol. 8: Linguistics in Oceania</i>, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok, 5-54. The Hague and Paris: Mouton. [pp. 19-49 (Reconstruction ~ The Application of the Comparative Method to the</p>
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

[Austronesian Languages\]](#)

- Dyen, Isidore. 1973. Tagalog reflexes of Proto-Austronesian \*1. In *Parangay kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday*, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 3-7. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.
- \*Dyen, Isidore, and Shigeru Tsuchida. 1986. Proto-Austronesian laterals and nasals. In *FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 23–31. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Dyen, Isidore, and Shigeru Tsuchida. 1987. Proto-Austronesian D5? In *A world of language: Papers presented to Professor S. A. Wurm on his 65<sup>th</sup> birthday*, ed. by Donald C. Laycock and Werner, 173-179. Pacific Linguistics C-100. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Ferrell, Raleigh. 1969. *Taiwan aboriginal groups: Problems in cultural and linguistic classification*. Taipei: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica Monograph No. 17. Nankang: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica.
- François, Alexandre. 2005. Unraveling the history of the vowels of seventeen northern Vanuatu languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 44:443-504.
- François, Alexandre. 2010. Phonotactics and the prestopped velar lateral of Hiw. Resolving the ambiguity of a complex segment. *Phonology* 27 (3):393-434.
- François, Alexandre. 2011. Where \*R they all? The geography and history of \*R-loss in Southern Oceanic languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 50:140-197.
- Geraghty, Paul A. 1986. The sound system of Proto-Central Pacific. In *FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 289-312. Pacific Linguistics C-94. Canberra: The Australian National University.
- Geraghty, Paul A. 1989. The reconstruction of Proto-Southern Oceanic. In *VICAL I—Oceanic languages: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Part I*, ed. by Ray Harlow and Robin Hooper, 141-156. Te Reo Special Publication. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.
- Geraghty, Paul A. 1990. Proto-Eastern Oceanic \*R and its reflexes. In *Pacific Island Languages: Essays in honour of G.B.Milner*, ed. by J.H.C.S. Davidson, 51-93. London: School of Oriental and African Studies.
- Healey, Alan. 1961. Dyen's laryngeals in some Philippine languages. *Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of North Dakota (SILUND)* 5:53-64.
- Hendon, Rufus S. 1964. The reconstruction of \*-ew in Proto-Malayopolynesian. *Language* 40 (3):372-380.
- Ho, Dah-an. 1976. Tsou phonology. *Bulletin of the Institute*



	<p><i>of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 47(2):245-274. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1977. The phonological system of Butanglu: A Paiwan dialect. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(4):595-618. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1978. A preliminary comparative study of five Paiwan dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 49:565-681. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1983. The linguistic position of Rukai among Formosan languages. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 54(1):121-168. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Kikusawa, Ritsuko, and Lawrence A. Reid. 2003. A Talubin text with wordlist and grammatical notes. <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> 65:89-148.</p> <p>Kroerger, Paul R. 1992. Vowel harmony systems in three Sabahan languages. In <i>Shifting patterns of language use in Borneo: Papers from the Second Biennial International Conference, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia</i>, ed. by P. W. Martin, 279-296. Borneo Research Council Proceedings Series, vol. 3. Williamsburg, Virginia: Department of Anthropology, The College of William and Mary in Virginia.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1972. On comparative Tsou. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 49:311-348.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1974. Alternations between semi-consonants and fricatives or liquids. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 18(1):164-186.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1976. Thao phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 47(2):219-244.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1977a. The internal relationships of Rukai. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(1):1-92.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1977b. Morphophonemic alternations of Formosan languages. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(3):375-413.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1979. Variations in the Tsou dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 50(2):273-300.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1980. The phonological rules of Atayal dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 51(2):349-405.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1981. Reconstruction of Proto-Atayalic phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 52(2):235-301.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1982a. Atayalic final voiced stops. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 171-185.</p>
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

- Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1982b. Kavalan phonology: Synchronic and diachronic. In *Gava': Studies in Austronesian languages and cultures dedicated to Hans Kähler*, ed. by Rainer Carle, Martina Heinschke, Peter W. Pink, Christel Rost, and Karen Stadlander, 479-495. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer Verlag.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1986. Linguistic variations of different age groups in some Formosan languages. In *FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 33-50. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1987. The preglottalised stops in Bunun. In *A world of language: Papers presented to Professor S. A. Wurm on his 65<sup>th</sup> birthday*, ed. by Donald C. Laycock and Werner, 381-387. Pacific Linguistics C-100. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1988. A comparative study of Bunun dialects. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica* 59(2):479-508.
- Lobel, Jason W. 2010. Manide: An undescribed Philippine language. *Oceanic Linguistics* 49:478-510.
- Lobel, Jason W. 2013. Philippine and North Bornean languages: Issues in description, subgrouping, and reconstruction. PhD. Dissertation, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.
- Lynch, John. 2000. Reconstructing Proto-Oceanic stress. *Oceanic Linguistics* 39(1):53-82.
- Lynch, John. 2002. The Proto Oceanic labiovelars: Some new observations. *Oceanic Linguistics* 41 (2):310-362.
- Lynch, John. 2003. Low vowel dissimilation in Vanuatu languages. *Oceanic Linguistics* 42 (2):359-406.
- Lynch, John. 2005. Final consonants in remote Oceania. *Oceanic Linguistics* 44 (1):90-112.
- Lynch, John. 2009. Irregular change in some Malakula languages. In *Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust*, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 57-72. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Lynch, John. 2010. Vowel loss in Tirax and the history of the apicolabial shift. *Oceanic Linguistics* 49:369-388.
- \*Mahdi, Waruno. 1996. Another look at Proto-Austronesian \*d and \*D. In *Reconstruction, classification, description: Festschrift in honor of Isidore Dyen*, ed. by Bernd Nothofer, 1-14. Hamburg: Abera Verl.
- Mahdi, Waruno. 2012. Review of 'Proto-Austronesian phonology with glossary, by John U. Wolff (2010).' *Archipel* 83:214-222. [cf. Blust 2011]
- Mead, David. 1996. The evidence for final consonants in Proto-Bungku-Tolaki. *Oceanic Linguistics* 35(1):180-194.
- Mead, David. 1998. Proto-Bungku-Tolaki: Reconstruction of

	<p>its phonology and aspects of its morphosyntax. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Linguistics, Rice University.</p> <p>Mead, David. 1999. <i>The Bungku-Tolaki languages of South-Eastern Sulawesi, Indonesia</i>. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Milner, G. B. 1958. Aspiration in two Polynesian languages. <i>BSOAS (Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies)</i> 21: 368-375.</p> <p>Nothofer, Bernd. 1975. <i>The reconstruction of Proto-Malayo-Javanic</i>. VKI (Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde) 73. The Hague: Nijhoff.</p> <p>Nothofer, Bernd. 1984. Further evidence for the reconstruction of *-əy and *-əw. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 140:451-458.</p> <p>Ogawa, Naoyoshi, and Erin Asai. 1935. Myths and traditions of the Formosan native tribes. Taipei: Taihoku Imperial University. [in Japanese]</p> <p>Ozanne-Rivierre, F. 1992. The Proto Oceanic consonantal system and the languages of New Caledonia. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 31(1):191-207.</p> <p>Ozanne-Rivierre, F., and J.-C. Rivierre. 1989. Nasalisation/oralization: Nasal vowel development and consonant shifts in New Caledonian languages. In <i>VICAL I—Oceanic languages: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Part II</i>, ed. by Ray Harlow and Robin Hooper, 413-432. Te Reo Special Publication. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.</p> <p>Pawley, Andrew, and Malcolm Ross. 1993. Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history. <i>Annual Review of Anthropology</i> 22:425-459.</p> <p>*Pejros, I. 1994. Some problems of Austronesian accent and *t~*C (notes of an outsider). <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 33(1):105-127. [cf. Wolff 1991]</p> <p>Rau, Der-Hwa V. 2000. Phonological variation and sound change in Atayal. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(1):144-156.</p> <p>Rehg, Kenneth L. 1991. Final vowel lenition in Micronesian languages: An exploration of the dynamics of drift. In <i>Currents in Pacific linguistics: Papers on Austronesian languages and ethnolinguistics in honour of George W. Grace</i>, ed. by Robert Blust, 383-401. PL C117. Canberra: Department of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.</p> <p>Rehg, Kenneth L. 1993. Proto-Micronesian prosody. In <i>Tonality in Austronesian languages</i>, ed. by Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson, 25-46. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 24. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.</p> <p>*Reid, Lawrence A. 1973a. Diachronic typology of Philippine vowel systems. In <i>Current Trends in Linguistics, Vol. 11: Diachronic, areal, and typological systems</i>, ed. by</p>
--	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>Thomas A. Sebeok, 485-506. The Hague: Mouton and Co.</p> <p>*Reid, Lawrence A. 1973b. Kankanay and the problem *R and *l reflexes. In <i>Parangay kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday</i>, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 51-63. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2000. Sources of Proto-Oceanic initial prenasalization: The view from outside Oceanic. In <i>Grammatical analysis: Morphology, syntax and semantics: Studies in honor of Stanley Starosta</i>, ed. by Videa P. De Guzman and Byron Bender, 30-45. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 29. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2003. The range and diversity of vocalic systems in East-Asian languages. In <i>A search in Asia for a new theory of music</i> (Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Asia-Pacific Society for Ethnomusicology), ed. by José S. Buenconsejo, 249-270. Manila: University of the Philippines Center for Ethnomusicology.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2009. Challenging the status-quo: Drift, direct inheritance and reconstruction. In <i>Linguistic substrata in the Tibeto-Burman area</i>. Senri Ethnological Studies #75, ed. by Yasuhiko Nagano, pp. 1-10. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2010. Palauan velar nasals and the diachronic development of PMP noun phrases: A response to Blust. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49(2):436-477. [cf. Blust 1999; Blevins and Kaufman 2012]</p> <p>Rivierre, Jean-Claude. 1993. Tonogenesis in New Caledonia. In <i>Tonality in Austronesian languages</i>, ed. by Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson, 155-173. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 24. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1989. Proto-Oceanic consonant grade and Milke's *nj. In <i>VICAL 1—Oceanic languages: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Part II</i>, ed. by Ray Harlow and Robin Hooper, 433-495. Te Reo Special Publication. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.</p> <p>*Ross, Malcolm D. 1992. The sound of Proto-Austronesian: An outsider's view of the Formosan. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 31(1):23-64.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1993. Tonogenesis in the North Huon Gulf Chain. In <i>Tonality in Austronesian languages</i>, ed. by Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson, 133-153. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 24. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1995. Some current issues in Austronesian linguistics. In <i>Comparative Austronesian dictionary</i> 1, ed. by D. T. Tryon, 45-120. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.</p>
--	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1996. Contact-induced change and the comparative method: Cases from Papua New Guinea. In <i>The Comparative Method reviewed: Regularity and irregularity in language change</i>, ed. by Mark Durie and M.D. Ross, 180-217. New York, Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 1998. Proto Oceanic phonology and morphology. In <i>The lexicon of Proto Oceanic, Vol. 1: Material culture</i>, ed. by Malcolm D. Ross, Andrew Pawley, and Meredith Osmond, 15-35. Pacific Linguistics C-152. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Ross, Malcolm D. 2011. Proto-Oceanic *k<sup>w</sup>. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 50(1):25-50.</p> <p>Scheerer, Otto. 1931/32. Sagen der Atayalen auf Formosa. In <i>Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen</i> 22:81-114, 179-215.</p> <p>Sneddon, J. N. 1978. <i>Proto-Minahasan: Phonology, morphology and wordlist</i>. Pacific Linguistics B-54. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Sneddon, J. N. 1984. <i>Proto-Sangiric and the Sangiric languages</i>. Pacific Linguistics B-91. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Sneddon, J. N. 1986. Lexical diffusion in Sangir. In <i>FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, pp. 51-71. Pacific Linguistics C-94. Canberra: The Australian National University.</p> <p>Sneddon, J. N. 1993. The drift towards open final syllables in Sulawesi languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 32:1-44.</p> <p>Sneddon, J. N., and H. T. Usup. 1986. Shared sound changes in the Gorontalic language group: Implications for subgrouping. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 142:407-426.</p> <p>Sperlich, Wolfgang B. 1989. Is the Na-makir (Central Vanuatu) glottal stop a reliable witness for POC *q? In <i>VICAL I—Oceanic languages: Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Part II</i>, ed. by Ray Harlow and Robin Hooper, 527-553. Te Reo Special Publication. Auckland: Linguistic Society of New Zealand.</p> <p>Tadmor, Uri. 2003. Final /a/ mutation: A borrowed areal feature in western Austronesian languages. In <i>Issues in Austronesian historical phonology</i>, ed. by John Lynch, 15-35. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Thomas, D. M. 1963. Proto-Malayo-Polynesian reflexes in Rade, Jarai, and Chru. <i>Studies in Linguistics</i> 17:59-75.</p> <p>Thurgood, Graham. 1996. Language contact and the directionality of internal drift: The development of tones and registers in Chamic. <i>Language</i> 72(1):1-31. [cf. Brunelle 2009]</p> <p>*Ting, Pang-hsin. 1978. Reconstruction of Proto-Puyuma phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and</i></p>
--	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p><i>Philology, Academia Sinica</i> 49(3):321-392. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Tsuchida, Shigeru. 1972. The origins of the Tsou phonemes /b/ and /d/. <i>Gengo Kenkyū (Journal of the Linguistics Society of Japan)</i> 62:24-35.</p> <p>Tsuchida, Shigeru. 1976. <i>Reconstruction of Proto-Tsouic phonology</i>. Studies of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Monograph No. 5. Tokyo: Institute for Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa. [cf. <b>Blust 1981a</b>]</p> <p>Uhlenbeck, E. M. 1955/1956. Review of 'The Proto-Malayo-Polynesian laryngeals, by Isidore Dyen'. <i>Lingua</i> 5:308-318.</p> <p>van den Berg, René. 1991. Muna historical phonology. In <i>Studies in Sulawesi linguistics</i>, Part 2, ed. by J. N. Sneddon, 1-28. NUSA: Linguistic studies of Indonesian and other languages in Indonesia 33.</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1974. Proto-Austronesian *r and *d. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 13(1/2): Papers of the First International Conference on Comparative Austronesian Linguistics, 1974: Proto-Austronesian and Western Austronesian (Summer - Winter, 1974):77-121.</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1982. Proto-Austronesian *c, *z, *g, and *t. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 1-30. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Australian National University.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 1988. The PAN consonant system. In <i>Studies in Austronesian linguistics</i>, ed. by Richard McGinn, 125-147. Monographs on International Studies, Southeast Asia Series, No. 76. Athens: Center for Southeast Asia Studies, Ohio University.</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1991. The Proto Austronesian phoneme *t and the subgrouping of the Austronesian languages. In <i>Currents in Pacific linguistics: Papers on Austronesian languages and ethnolinguistics in honour of George W. Grace</i>, ed. by Robert Blust, 535-549. Pacific Linguistics C-117. Canberra: Australian National University. [cf. Pejros 1994]</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1993a. Proto-Austronesian stress. In <i>Tonality in Austronesian languages</i>, ed. by Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson, 1-15. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 24. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press. [cf. <b>Zorc 1983, 1993</b>]</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1993b. The PAN phonemes *ñ and *N. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 32(1):45-61.</p> <p>*Wolff, John U. 1997. The Proto-Austronesian voiced apical and palatal stops *d and *j. In <i>Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Cecilia Odé and Wim Stokhof, 581-602. Amsterdam and Atlanta: Rodopi.</p>
--	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>Wolff, John U. 2003a. The sounds of Proto Austronesian. In <i>Issues in Austronesian historical phonology</i>, ed. by John Lynch, 1-14. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 2003b. Fijian reflexes of the Proto Austronesian phonemes. <i>Issues in Austronesian historical phonology</i>, ed. by John Lynch, 209-227. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 2009. The Proto Austronesian laryngeal. In <i>Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust</i>, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 115-125. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Wolff, John U. 2010. <i>Proto-Austronesian phonology with glossary</i>. 2 vols. Ithaca, New York: Southeast Asia Program. New York: Cornell University. [cf. <b>Blust 2011</b>; <b>Mahdi 2012</b>]</p> <p>Wright, Richard, and Peter Ladefoged. 1997. A phonetic study of Tsou. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 68(4):987-1028.</p> <p>Yang, Hsiu-fang. 1976. Phonological structure of Paran, a dialect of Sediq. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 47:611-706. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Yamada, Yukihiro. 1972. Consonantism in Itbayaten. <i>Gengo Kenkyū (Journal of the Linguistics Society of Japan)</i> 61:57-82.</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1972. Current and Proto Tagalic stress. <i>Philippine Journal of Linguistics</i> 3(1):43-57.</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1978. Proto-Philippine word accent: Innovation or Proto-Hesperonesian retention? In <i>Second International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics: Proceedings</i>, fascicle 1, <i>Western Austronesian</i>, ed. by S. A. Wurm and Lois Carrington, 67-119. Pacific Linguistics C-61. Canberra: Australian National University.</p> <p>Zorc, R. David. 1979. On the development of contrastive word accent: Pangasinan, a case in point. In <i>Southeast Asian linguistic studies</i> 3, ed. by Nguyen Dang Liem, 241-258. Pacific Linguistics C-45. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1982. Where, o where, have the laryngeals gone? Austronesian laryngeals reexamined. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 111-144. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. [cf. <b>Dyen 1953b</b>; <b>Zorc 1993</b>]</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1983. Proto-Austronesian accent revisited. <i>Philippine Journal of Linguistics</i> 14: 1-24. [cf. Wolff 1993a; Zorc 1993]</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1987. Austronesian apicals (*dDzZ) and the Philippine non-evidence. In <i>A world of language: Papers presented to Professor S. A. Wurm on his 65<sup>th</sup> birthday</i>, ed.</p>
--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

	<p>by D. C. Laycock and W. Winter, 751-761. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Zorc, R. David. 1990. The Austronesian monosyllabic root, radical or phonestheme. In <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, ed. by Philip Baldi, 175-198. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1993. Overview of Austronesian and Philippine accent patterns. In <i>Tonality in Austronesian languages</i>, ed. by Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson, 17-24. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 24. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press. [cf. Wolff 1993a; Zorc 1983]</p> <p>*Zorc, R. David. 1996. The reconstruction and status of Austronesian glottal stop--Chimera or Chameleon. In <i>Reconstruction, classification, description: Festschrift in honor of Isidore Dyen</i>, ed. by Bernd Nothofer, 41-72. Hamburg: Abera Verl. [cf. Dyen 1953b; Zorc 1982]</p> <p>Zorc, R. David. 1997. Evaluation of evidence and errors in Austronesian reconstruction. In <i>Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Cecilia Odé and Wim Stokhof, 603-624. Amsterdam and Atlanta: Rodopi.</p>															
四、教學方式	This course explores important issues/topics in Austronesian historical phonology through a series of readings, lectures, and discussions.															
五、教學進度	<p><b><i>Tentative schedule</i></b></p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Week 1</td> <td>09/17/2014</td> <td>Orientation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 2</td> <td>09/24/2014</td> <td>Overview: History of the Scholarship (*Blust 2013:512-528 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1 (8.1.1-8.1.4)]) [HC]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3</td> <td>10/01/2014</td> <td>The Pepet Law (*Conant 1912); Diachronic development of PMP vowels (*Reid 1973a) [HC]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 4</td> <td>10/08/2014</td> <td>The RGH Law vs. the RLD Law (*Conant 1911a, *Conant 1916; *Blake 1911; *Reid 1973b; Dyen 1953a; Dempwolff 1925; Conant 1915; *Blust 2013:587-589 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.6]) [HC]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 5</td> <td>10/15/2014</td> <td>Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch' (*Blust 2013:528-543 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.5 (The developed explanatory period: Dempwolff)]; *Blust 1988) [HC]</td> </tr> </table>	Week 1	09/17/2014	Orientation	Week 2	09/24/2014	Overview: History of the Scholarship (*Blust 2013:512-528 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1 (8.1.1-8.1.4)]) [HC]	Week 3	10/01/2014	The Pepet Law (*Conant 1912); Diachronic development of PMP vowels (*Reid 1973a) [HC]	Week 4	10/08/2014	The RGH Law vs. the RLD Law (*Conant 1911a, *Conant 1916; *Blake 1911; *Reid 1973b; Dyen 1953a; Dempwolff 1925; Conant 1915; *Blust 2013:587-589 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.6]) [HC]	Week 5	10/15/2014	Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch' (*Blust 2013:528-543 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.5 (The developed explanatory period: Dempwolff)]; *Blust 1988) [HC]
Week 1	09/17/2014	Orientation														
Week 2	09/24/2014	Overview: History of the Scholarship (*Blust 2013:512-528 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1 (8.1.1-8.1.4)]) [HC]														
Week 3	10/01/2014	The Pepet Law (*Conant 1912); Diachronic development of PMP vowels (*Reid 1973a) [HC]														
Week 4	10/08/2014	The RGH Law vs. the RLD Law (*Conant 1911a, *Conant 1916; *Blake 1911; *Reid 1973b; Dyen 1953a; Dempwolff 1925; Conant 1915; *Blust 2013:587-589 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.6]) [HC]														
Week 5	10/15/2014	Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch' (*Blust 2013:528-543 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.5 (The developed explanatory period: Dempwolff)]; *Blust 1988) [HC]														



Week 6	10/22/2014	Dyen's revisions of Dempwolff's phonological reconstruction (*Blust 2013:543-553 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.6]; Dyen 1962; *Dyen 1965; Blust 2009b; Dyen 1953b) <b>[HC]</b>
Week 7	10/29/2014	The reconstruction and the status of glottal stop and other laryngeal(s) (Dyen 1953b; Uhlenbeck 1955/56; *Zorc 1982; *Zorc 1996; Zorc 2009; *Blust 2013:567-574 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.2.4])
Week 8	11/05/2014	Did PAn have a phonemic accent?--I (*Zorc 1972, * Zorc 1978, * Zorc 1983)
Week 9	11/12/2014	Did PAn have a phonemic accent?--II (*Zorc 1993; *Wolff 1993a; *Blust 2013:554-558 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.1])
Week 10	11/19/2014	PAn voiceless stops: *C vs. *t (*Wolff 1991; *Pejros 1994; *Blust 2013:559-563 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.2.1])
Week 11	11/26/2014	PAn voiced stops—I (apicals): *d, *D, *z, *Z (*Wolff 1974; *Zorc 1987; *Mahdi 1996; Blust 2013:575-578 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.3.2~Section 8.2.3.4]; Dyen 1947, 1951)
Week 12	12/03/2014	PAn voiced stops—II: *j; *g (*Wolff 1982; *Wolff 1997; *Blust 2013:578-581 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.3.5~Section 8.2.3.6])
Week 13	12/10/2014	PAn nasals (and laterals) (*Dyen and Tsuchida 1986; *Wolff 1993b; *Blust 2013:581-585 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.4])
Week 14	12/17/2014	The reconstruction of “diphthongs” (Nothofer 1984; Hendon 1964; *Clynes 1997; *Blust 1998c; *Clynes 1999; *Blust 2013:590-591 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.8])
Week 15	12/24/2014	Case study: Reconstructing Proto-Puyuma phonology (*Ting 1978) <b>[Dr. Stacy Fang-ching</b>

	<b>Teng]</b>
	Week 16    12/31/2014    The PAn sound system (*Ross 1992; Wolff 1988, 2003a) <b>[HC]</b>
	<b>*Week 17    01/07/2015    Term project presentation</b>
	<b>*Week 18    01/14/2015    Term project due (9:00AM)</b>
六、成績考核	<p>The course grade is based entirely on how well the following requirements are fulfilled; <b>NO</b> second chance or alternative work can be given.</p> <p>(a) participation (10%)</p> <p>(b) one oral presentation [+ handout] (20%)</p> <p>(c) a term project (70%)</p> <p>[Students are expected to write a 10-20 page paper on the historical development of PAn phonemes in an Austronesian language (a dialect or multiple dialects) of their choice. The term paper should include at least a summary table of reflexes of PAn phonemes (see Blust 1999:43) and a discussion of reflexes of the RGH Law (both regular and irregular reflexes), reflexes of the RLD Law, reflexes of the Pepet Law, and reflexes of other vowels and consonants in a language of students' own choice. Data can be drawn from students' own fieldnotes, information from published dictionaries, information from published articles (from multiple articles, NOT from just a single article), and/or a combination of any of the above three sources.]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Late term paper will be accepted <b>ONLY</b> in DOCUMENTED cases of illness or crisis.</li> <li>• If you need to take a leave from a particular class meeting, you are expected to inform me directly (by e-mail, phone call, and/or text message).</li> <li>• Students are responsible for material and information covered in classes that they miss.</li> </ul>
七、講義位址 http://	