

## 國立清華大學課程大綱

科號	LING 592900	組別		學分	3	人數限制	
上課時間	Tuesday (二) 3:30PM-6:20PM			教室	人社 B305		
科目中文名稱	區域語言學: 東南亞						
科目英文名稱	Areal Linguistics: Southeast Asia						
任課教師	Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao (廖秀娟)						
授課語言	英文授課						
擋修科目				擋修分數			

一、課程說明	<p>Southeast Asia is an area with great cultural and linguistic diversity. Currently, five different language families are found in Southeast Asia: (i) Austroasiatic (AA); (ii) Austronesian (AN); (iii) Tibeto-Burman (TB) [Sino-Tibetan (ST)]; (iv) Kra-Dai/Tai-Kadai (TK); (v) Hmong-Mien (HM)/ Miao-Yiao (MY). This course will be the first of a series of courses on Southeast Asian Linguistics. In order to equip students with necessary background knowledge to understand how and why Southeast Asian languages are the way they are now, important non-linguistic backgrounds will be introduced before linguistic issues are discussed.</p> <p>Topics to be covered include: (i) environmental background of Southeast Asia; (ii) prehistory of Southeast Asia; (iii) the peoples of Southeast Asia (e.g. hunters and gatherers, wet rice agriculturalists; swidden farmers); (iv) history of Southeast Asia: states, societies, and religions before and after contact with China, India, and western powers; (v) scripts and writing systems/ orthographies; (vi) phonological systems; (vii) historical relationships between different language families in SEA: language contact vs. distant genetic relationships (e.g. Austric; Austro-Tai; AN-TK; AN-ST; HM-ST; etc.); etc.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>***This course will be offered in English.</b></p>
二、指定用書	<p>A collection of journal articles and book chapters on various aspects of Southeast Asia. [See References].</p> <p style="text-align: center;">◆ <b>SEA History and Prehistory (東南亞歷史與史前史)</b></p> <p>Bellwood, Peter. 1984-1985. A hypothesis for Austronesian</p>

	<p>origins. <i>Asian Perspectives</i> 26(1):107-118.</p> <p>Bellwood, Peter. 1999. Southeast Asia before history. In <i>The Cambridge history of Southeast Asia</i>, vol. 1, part. 1, ed. by Nicholas Tarling, 55-136. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>*Bellwood, Peter. 2007. <i>Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago</i>, revised ed. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) Canberra: ANU E Press. Available online at: <a href="http://epress.anu.edu.au/pima_citation.html">http://epress.anu.edu.au/pima_citation.html</a>. [Ch.1: The environmental background: Present and past (pp.1-38); Ch.2: Homo erectus in Sundaland (pp.39-68); Ch.3: Indo-Malaysians of the last 40,000 years (pp.69-95); Ch.4: Recent Indo-Malaysian prehistory: According to the languages (pp.96-127); Ch.5: The patterns of history and ethnography (hunter-gatherers; the influences of India and Islam, etc.) (pp.128-154); Ch.6: The Hoabinhians and their island contemporaries (pp.155-200); Ch.7: The archaeological record of early Austronesian communities (pp.201-254); Ch.8: The archaeological record of early agricultural communities in Peninsular Malaysia (pp.255-267); Ch.9: The early metal phase: A protohistoric transition toward supra-tribal societies (pp.268-307); Ch.10: A final overview (pp.308-314)]</p> <p>*Coedès, George. 1975. <i>The Indianized states of Southeast Asia</i>, edited by Walter F. Vella and translated by Susan Brown Cowing. Canberra: Australian National University Press. [Ch.I: The land and its inhabitants (pp. 3-13); Ch.II: Indianization (pp. 14-35); Conclusion (pp. 247-256)]</p> <p>Frederick, William H. 2018?. <i>History of Southeast Asia</i>. <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i>. <i>Encyclopedia Britannica Online</i>. <a href="https://www.britannica.com/topic/history-of-Southeast-Asia">https://www.britannica.com/topic/history-of-Southeast-Asia</a>.</p> <p>Glover, Ian, and Peter Bellwood, eds. 2004. <i>Southeast Asia: From prehistory to history</i>. London and New York: RoutledgeCurzon.</p> <p>Higham, Charles. 1991. <i>The archaeology of Mainland Southeast Asia: From 10,000 B.C. to the fall of Angkor</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>*Higham, Charles. 2013. Hunter-gatherers in Southeast Asia: From prehistory to the present. <i>Human Biology</i> 85(1): <i>Special Issue on Revisiting the "Negrito" Hypothesis</i>: 21-44.</p> <p>*Wood, Michael. 2011. Chapter 2: Archaeology, national histories, and national borders in Southeast Asia. In <i>The borderlands of Southeast Asia: Geopolitics, terrorism, and globalization</i>, ed. by James Clad, Sean M. McDonald, and Bruce Vaughn, 23-57. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press.</p>
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◆ **Southeast Asia: Overview (東南亞語言: 綜論)**

- \*Brunelle, Marc, and James Kirby. 2015. Re-assessing tonal diversity and geographical convergence in Mainland Southeast Asia. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 82-110. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- \*Butler, Becky. 2015. Approaching a phonological understanding of the sesquisyllable with phonetic evidence from Khmer and Bunong. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 443-499. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- \*Enfield, N. J. 2005. Areal linguistics and Mainland Southeast Asia. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 34:181-206.
- \*Enfield, N. J., and Bernard Comrie. 2015. Mainland Southeast Asian languages: State of the art and new directions. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 1-27. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- Goddard, Cliff. 2005. *The languages of East and Southeast Asia: An introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- \*Pittayaporn, Pittayawat. 2015. Typologizing sesquisyllabicity: The role of structural analysis in the study of linguistic diversity in Mainland Southeast Asia. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 500-528. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- \*Ratliff, Martha. 2015. Word-initial prenasalization in Southeast Asia. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 31-50. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- \*Reid, Lawrence A. 1996. The current state of linguistic research on the relatedness of the language families of East and Southeast Asia. In *Indo-Pacific prehistory: The Chiang Mai papers*, Vol. 2, ed. by Ian C. Glover and Peter Bellwood, 87-91. Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association 15. Canberra: Australian National University.
- \*Sidwell, Paul. 2015. Local drift and areal convergence in the restructuring of Mainland Southeast Asian languages. In *Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art*, ed. by N. J. Enfield and Bernard Comrie, 51-81. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.
- Winzeler, Robert L. 2011. *The peoples of Southeast Asia today: Ethnography, ethnology, and change in a complex region*. Lanham, New York, Toronto, and Plymouth:

Altamira Press.

[Ch.1: Introduction (\*Mainland and Insular Southeast Asia and other contrasts (pp.6-14)) (pp.1-23); Ch.2: Prehistory and languages (The Negrito issue (pp.26-28) (pp.25-40); Ch.3: Early states, civilization, and colonialism (pp.41-66); Ch.4: Ethnic complexity in modern Southeast Asia (pp.67-84); Ch.5: Hunter-gatherers, real and imagined (pp.85-107); Ch.6: Swidden farmers (pp.109-121); Ch.7: Peasant farmers and their transformations (pp.123-142); Ch.8: Indigenous religion (Animism, sorcery, witchcraft, etc.) (pp. 143-177); Ch.9: Religion, society, and the state (pp.179-202); Ch.10: Religious conversion on the ethnic margins (p.203-219)]

◆ **Austroasiatic languages (南亞語)**

Jenny, Mathias, and Paul Sidwell, eds. 2015. *The handbook of Austroasiatic languages* (2 volumes). Leiden and Boston: Brill.

\*Jenny, Mathias, Tobias Weber, and Rachel Weymuth. 2015. The Austroasiatic languages: A typological overview. In *The handbook of Austroasiatic languages*, vol. 1, ed. by Mathias Jenny and Paul Sidwell, 13-143. Leiden and Boston: Brill. [\*1. Phonetics and phonology (pp. 15-38); \*2. Word formation (pp.38-56)]

Parkin, Robert. 1991. *A guide to Austroasiatic speakers and their languages*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No.23. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. [\*Introduction (pp.1-9); I: Munda (pp.11-39); II: Nicobarese (pp.37-39); III: Aslian (pp.41-45); IV: Mon-Khmer (pp.57-115)]

Sidwell, Paul. 2009. *Classifying the Austroasiatic languages: History and state of the art*. Muenchen: LINCOM EUROPA.

[Ch.1: Introduction (pp.1-4); Ch.2: The Austroasiatic phylum (pp.5-64); Ch.3: Austroasiatic branches (pp.65-147)]

\*Sidwell, Paul. 2015. Austroasiatic classification. In *The handbook of Austroasiatic languages*, vol. 1, ed. by Mathias Jenny and Paul Sidwell, 144-220. Leiden and Boston: Brill.

◆ **Austronesian languages (南島語)**

\*Blust, Robert. 2013 [2009]. *The Austronesian languages*. Pacific Linguistics 602. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.

[\*Chapter 4: Sound Systems—Sections 4.1.2-4.1.7 (pp.173-196); Accessible at

<http://pacling.anu.edu.au/materials/Blust2013Austronesian.pdf>]

- \*Smith, Alexander D. 2017a. The languages of Borneo: A comprehensive classification. PhD dissertation, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa. [Accessible at <http://ling.hawaii.edu/research-current/publications/dissertations/>]
- \*Smith, Alexander D. 2017b. The Western Malayo-Polynesian problem. *Oceanic Linguistics* 56(2):435-489.
- \*Smith, Alexander D. To appear. The subgrouping of the languages of Borneo: An overview. *Borneo Research Bulletin*.
- \*Thurgood, Graham. 1999. *From ancient Cham to modern dialects: Two thousand years of language contact and change*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication No. 28. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.  
 [\*Ch.1: Introduction (pp.1-13); Ch.2: The geographical and historical setting (pp. 14-29); Appendix II: The Chamic lexicon (pp. 277-364): \*2. Word borrowed after the breakup of PC [Proto-Chamic] (2.1 Of Indic origin (pp. 346-349); 2.2 Of Arabic origin (p.349); 2.3 Of MK (and other) origin (pp. 350-364)]

◆ **Kra-Dai (佯央-黎語)/ Tai-Kadai languages (侗傣語/壯侗語)**

- Diller, Anthony. 2008a. Chapter One: Introduction. In *The Tai-Kadai languages*, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 3-8. London and New York: Routledge.
- Diller, Anthony. 2008b. Chapter Three: Resources for Thai language research. In *The Tai-Kadai languages*, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 31-82. London and New York: Routledge.
- Diller, Anthony V. N., Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, eds. 2008. *The Tai-Kadai languages*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Edmondson, Jerold A. 2008. Chapter Twenty-three: Kra or Kadai languages. In *The Tai-Kadai languages*, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 653-671. London and New York: Routledge.
- Hudak, Thomas John. 2008. *William J. Gedney's Comparative Tai source book*. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publications 34. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Li, Fang-kuei. 1977. *A handbook of comparative Tai*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.  
 [1. Introduction (pp. 1-23); 2. The Proto-Tai tone system (pp.24-27); 3. The Proto-Tai consonant system (pp. 56-59); ...; 14. The Proto-Tai vowel system (pp.258-279); ... 18. Conclusion and discussion: Proto-Tai

	<p>vocalic system (pp.297-299)]</p> <p>Luo, Yongxian. 2008. Sino-Tai and Tai-Kadai: Another look. In <i>The Tai-Kadai languages</i>, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 9-28. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>*Ostapirat, Weera. 2000a. Proto-Kra. <i>Linguistics in the Tibeto-Burman Area</i> 23.1:11-251. [Ch.1—Sec.1.4-Sec.1.5 (pp.13-20); Sec.2.5 (p.25, pp.41-45)]</p> <p>Ostapirat, Weera. 2000b. Kra: The Tai least-known sister languages. <i>National Museum of Ethnology Repository</i> 25(2):235-269. [Available at: <a href="http://doi.org/10.15021/00004085">http://doi.org/10.15021/00004085</a>]</p> <p>Ostapirat, Weera. 2008. The Hlai language. In <i>The Tai-Kadai languages</i>, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 623-652. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Pittayaporn, Pittayawat. 2009. The phonology of Proto-Tai. Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University. [Ch.1—Background (Sec.1.1-Sec.1.3.1) (pp. 1-12)]</p> <p>Wei, James, and Jerold A. Edmondson. 2008. Chapter Twenty: Sui. In <i>The Tai-Kadai languages</i>, ed. by Anthony V. N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 585-595. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Yang, Tongyin, and Jerold A. Edmondson. 2008. Chapter Nineteen: Kam. In <i>The Tai-Kadai languages</i>, ed. by Anthony V. N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 509-584. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">◆ <b>Tibeto-Burman languages (藏緬語)/ Sino-Tibetan languages (漢藏語)</b></p> <p>Burling, Robbins. 2003. The Tibeto-Burman languages of Northeastern India. In <i>The Sino-Tibetan languages</i>, ed. by Graham Thurgood and Randy J. LaPolla, 167-192. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>*Matisoff, James A. 1973. Tonogenesis in Southeast Asia. In <i>Consonant types and tones</i>, ed. by Larry M. Hyman, 71-95. Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics, No. 1. Los Angeles: University of Southern California, The Linguistic Program. [***<b>sesquisyllabic (p.85, p.86)</b>]</p> <p>*Matisoff, James A. 1991. Sino-Tibetan linguistics: Present state and future prospects. <i>Annual Review of Anthropology</i> 20:469-504. [***<b>Indosphere (印度文化圈) vs. Sinosphere (漢文化圈) (pp. 485-486)</b>]</p> <p>*Matisoff, James A. 2003. <i>Handbook of Proto-Tibeto-Burman: System and philosophy of Sino-Tibetan reconstruction</i>. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London:</p>
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	<p>University of California Press.  [Ch.1: Introduction (pp.1-10): 1.1 scope of subgrouping of the TB family; 1.2 Typological diversity of TB: Indosphere and Sinosphere; Ch.2: The PTB syllable canon (pp. 11-15)]</p> <p>Matisoff, James A., Stephen P. Baron, and John B. Lowe. 1996. <i>Languages and dialects of Tibeto-Burman</i>. STEDT Monograph Series, No.2. Sino-Tibetan Etymological Dictionary and Thesaurus Project. Berkeley: Center for Southeast Asia Studies, University of California.</p> <p>*Thurgood, Graham. 2003. A subgrouping of the Sino-Tibetan languages: The interaction between language contact, change, and inheritance. In <i>The Sino-Tibetan languages</i>, ed. by Graham Thurgood and Randy J. LaPolla, 3-21. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Thurgood, Graham, and Randy J. LaPolla, eds. 2003. <i>The Sino-Tibetan languages</i>. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">◆ <b>Hmong-Mien (or Miao-Yiao) languages (苗瑤語)</b></p> <p>*Ratliff, Martha. 2010. <i>Hmong-Mien language history</i>. Pacific Linguistics 613. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.  [**Ch.1: Introduction (pp.1-9); Ch.2: Proto Hmong-Mien (2.1.1 Phonological characteristics of present-day languages (pp.10-11)); Ch.3: Tonogenesis and tone development (**3.2.2 Sinospheric languages developed tones together (pp.192-193)); Ch.4: Morphology; Ch.5: Numerals, personal pronouns, and demonstratives; **Ch.6: Language contact (6.2 Chinese; 6.3 Lexical connections to other language families (T-B, T-K, M-K, and An) (pp. 224-238); Ch.7: The ancient Hmong-Mien world (**7.2 Homeland (pp. 240-241)) (pp. 239-245))]</p>
<p>三、參考書籍</p>	<p>*Adams, Larin. 2014. Case studies of orthography decision making in Mainland Southeast Asia. In <i>Developing orthographies for unwritten languages</i>, ed. by Michael Cahill and Keren Rice, 231-249. SIL International Publications in Language Use and Education 6. Dallas: SIL International.</p> <p>Anderson, Gregory D. S. 2015. Overview of the Munda languages. In <i>The handbook of Austroasiatic languages</i>, vol. 1, ed. by Mathias Jenny and Paul Sidwell, 364-414. Leiden and Boston: Brill.</p> <p>Aye, Khin Khin, and Peter Sercombe. 2014. Language, education and notion-building in Myanmar. In <i>Language, education and nation-building: Assimilation and shift in Southeast Asia</i>, ed. by Peter Sercombe and Ruanni Tupas, 148-164. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Bellwood, Peter, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon, eds. 2006. <i>The Austronesians: Historical and comparative perspectives</i>.</p>

	<p>Canberra: ANU E Press.</p> <p>Blust, Robert. 1984-1985. The Austronesian homeland: A linguistic perspective. <i>Asian Perspectives</i> 26(1):45-68.</p> <p>*Blust, Robert. 1994. The Austronesian settlement of mainland Southeast Asia. In <i>Papers from the Second Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society</i>, ed. by Karen L. Adams and Thomas John Hudak, 25-83. Tempe: Program for Southeast Asian Studies, Arizona State University.</p> <p>Blust, Robert. 2013. Terror from the sky: Unconventional linguistic clues to the Negrito past. <i>Human Biology</i> 85(1): <i>Special Issue on Revisiting the "Negrito" Hypothesis</i>:401-416.</p> <p>Dutton, Tom, and Darrell T. Tryon, eds. 1994. <i>Language contact and change in the Austronesian world</i>. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Enfield, N. J., and Bernard Comrie, eds. 2015. <i>Languages of Mainland Southeast Asia: The state of the art</i>. Pacific Linguistics 649. Berlin and Boston: Mouton De Gruyter.</p> <p>Frewer, Tim. 2014. Diversity and 'development': The challenges of education in Cambodia. In <i>Language, education and nation-building: Assimilation and shift in Southeast Asia</i>, ed. by Peter Sercombe and Ruanni Tupas, 45-67. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Gething, T.W., and Nguyen Dang Liem, eds. 1979. <i>Papers in South-east Asian Linguistics</i>, No. 6: <i>Tai studies in honor of William J. Gedney</i>. Pacific Linguistics A-52. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>*Gonda, J. 1971. The influence of Indian languages. In <i>Current Trends in Linguistics</i>, Vol. 8: <i>Linguistics in Oceania</i>, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok, 955-968. The Hague and Paris: Mouton.</p> <p>Grimes, Barbara Dix. 1994. Cloves and nutmeg, traders and wars: Language contact in the Spice Islands. In <i>Language contact and change in the Austronesian world</i>, ed. by Tom Dutton and Darrell T. Tryon, 251-274. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>*Grimes, Charles E., and Kenneth R. Maryott. 1994. Named speech registers in Austronesian languages. In <i>Language contact and change in the Austronesian world</i>, ed. by Tom Dutton and Darrell T. Tryon, 275-319. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Headland, Thomas N., and Lawrence A. Reid. 1989a. Holocene foragers and interethnic trade: A critique of the myth of isolated hunter-gatherers. In <i>Between bands and states: Sedentism, subsistence, and interaction in small-scale societies</i>, ed. by Susan A. Gregg, 333-340. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.</p> <p>*Headland, Thomas N., and Lawrence A. Reid. 1989b.</p>
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	<p>Hunter-gatherers and their neighbors from prehistory to the present. <i>Current Anthropology</i> 30(1):43-51.</p> <p>Herbert Patricia, and Anthony Milner, eds. 1989. <i>South-east Asia languages and literatures: A select guide</i>. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.</p> <p>Holm, David. 2008. The old Zhuang script. In <i>The Tai-Kadai languages</i>, ed. by Anthony V.N. Diller, Jerold A. Edmondson, and Yongxian Luo, 415-428. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Lopez, Cecilio. 1965. The Spanish overlay in Tagalog. <i>Lingua</i> 14:467-504.</p> <p>*Matisoff, James. 2001. Genetic versus contact relationship: Prosodic diffusibility in South-East Asian languages. In <i>Areal diffusion and genetic inheritance: Problems in comparative linguistics</i>, ed. by Alexandra Y. Aikhenvald, and R. M. W. Dixon, 291-327. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p> <p>*Mintz, Malcolm. 2005. Terms of religious adaptation: The introduction of Christianity to the Bikol region of the Philippines. In <i>Current issues in Philippine linguistics and anthropology: Parangal kay Lawrence A. Reid</i>, ed. by Hsiu-chuan Liao and Carl R. Galvez Rubino, 167-210. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines and SIL Philippines.</p> <p>*Musgrave, Simon. 2014. Language shift and language maintenance in Indonesia. In <i>Language, education and nation-building: Assimilation and shift in Southeast Asia</i>, ed. by Peter Sercombe and Ruanni Tupas, 87-105. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Pallesen, A. Kemp. 1985. <i>Culture contact and language convergence</i>. Manila: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.</p> <p>*Reid, Anthony. 2006. Chapter 16: Continuity and change in the Austronesian transition to Islam and Christianity. In <i>The Austronesians: Historical and comparative perspectives</i>, ed. by Peter Bellwood, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon, 333-350. Canberra: ANU E Press.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1984-1984. Benedict's Austro-Tai Hypothesis—An evaluation. <i>Asian Perspectives</i> 26(1):19-34.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1987. The Early Switch Hypothesis: Linguistic evidence for contact between Negritos and Austronesians. <i>Man and Culture in Oceania</i> 3 (Special Issue):41-59.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1994a. Unravelling the linguistic histories of Philippine Negritos. In <i>Language contact and change in the Austronesian world</i>, ed. by T. E. Dutton and Darrell T. Tryon, 443–475. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1994b. Possible on-Austronesian lexical elements in Philippine Negrito languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 33:37-72.</p>
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	<p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1994c. Morphological evidence for Austric. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 33(2):323-344.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 1999. New linguistic evidence for the Austric hypothesis. In <i>Selected papers from the Eighth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Elizabeth Zeitoun and Paul Jen-kuei Li, 5-30. Taipei, Taiwan: Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Reid, Lawrence A. 2005. The current status of Austric: A review and evaluation of the lexical and morphosyntactic evidence. In <i>The peopling of East Asia: Putting together archaeology, linguistics and genetics</i>, ed. by Laurent Sagart, Roger Blench, and Alicia Sanchez-Mazas, 134-162. London and New York: Routledge Curzon.</p> <p>*Reid, Lawrence A. 2013. Who are the Philippine Negritos? Evidence from language. <i>Human Biology</i> 85(1): <i>Special Issue on Revisiting the "Negrito" Hypothesis</i>:329-358.</p> <p>*Sather, Clifford. 2006. Chapter 13: Sea nomads and rainforest hunter-gatherers: Foraging adaptations in the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago. In <i>The Austronesians: Historical and comparative perspectives</i>, ed. by Peter Bellwood, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon, 245-285. Canberra: ANU E Press.</p> <p>Saxena, Anju, ed. 2004. <i>Himalayan languages: Past and present</i>. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Sebeok, Thomas A. 1943. The languages of Southeastern Asia. <i>The Far Eastern Quarterly</i> 2(4):349-356.</p> <p>Sercombe, Peter, and Ruanni Tupas, eds. 2014. <i>Language, education and nation-building: Assimilation and shift in Southeast Asia</i>. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Sidwell, Paul, and Felix Rau. 2015. Austroasiatic comparative-historical reconstruction: An overview. In <i>The handbook of Austroasiatic languages</i>, vol. 1, ed. by Mathias Jenny and Paul Sidwell, 221-337. Leiden and Boston: Brill.</p> <p>*Supomo, S. 2006. Chapter 15: Indic transformation: The Sanskritization of <i>Jawa</i> and the Javanization of the <i>Bharata</i>. In <i>The Austronesians: Historical and comparative perspectives</i>, ed. by Peter Bellwood, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon, 309-332. Canberra: ANU E Press.</p> <p>*Tupas, Ruanni, and Peter Sercombe. 2014. Language, education and nation-building in Southeast Asia: An introduction. In <i>Language, education and nation-building: Assimilation and shift in Southeast Asia</i>, ed. by Peter Sercombe and Ruanni Tupas, 1-21. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Turin, Mark, and Bettina Zeisler, eds. 2011. <i>Himalayan languages and linguistics: Studies in phonology, semantics, morphology and syntax</i>. Leiden and Boston: Brill.</p> <p>*van Driem, George. 2001. <i>Languages of the Himalayas: An ethnolinguistic handbook of the Greater Himalayas region</i>.</p>
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	<p>(2 volumes). Leiden, Boston, and Köln: Brill.          [Vol. 1: Ch.1 (Language and culture; Three versions of prehistory); **Ch.2 (Austroasiatic; Beyond the Himalayan Horizon and back again (AN, Austric, Daic, Hmong-Mien, Austro-Tai; Daic languages in the Himalayan region))]          [Vol. 2: Ch.6 (Bodish languages; Tibet and the Tibetan languages); Ch.7 (The Elamites and the Dravidian Indus; The coming of the Indo-European; Indo-Europeans of the Himalayas)]</p> <p>*Yengoyan, Aram A. 2006. Chapter 17: Christianity and Austronesian transformations: Church, polity and culture in the Philippines and the Pacific. In <i>The Austronesians: Historical and comparative perspectives</i>, ed. by Peter Bellwood, James J. Fox, and Darrell Tryon, 351-364. Canberra: ANU E Press.</p>															
<p>四、教學方式</p>	<p>This course covers non-linguistic backgrounds, historical relationships, and linguistic features (e.g. writing systems, phonological systems, and syllable/word structures) of languages belonging to five different language families in Southeast Asia through a series of readings, lectures (by both the instructor and guest speakers), and discussions. Students are expected to participate in class discussions and write two library research reports (each accompanied by an oral presentation).</p>															
<p>五、教學進度</p>	<p><b><i>Tentative schedule</i></b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Week</th> <th>Date</th> <th>Topic/Activity</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>*Week 1</td> <td>02/20/2018</td> <td>No Class: Chinese New Year Holiday</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 2</td> <td>02/27/2018</td> <td>SEA: Important concepts (Winzeler 2011:6-15); Scholarship on SEA linguistics</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 3</td> <td>03/06/2018</td> <td>Overview of language families in SEA (Enfield 2005 (pp. 181-185); Reid 1996; Sebeok 1943; van Driem 2001): Austroasiatic; Austronesian; Kra-Dai/ Tai-Kadai (Ostapirat 2000a, 2000b, 2008; Pittayaporn 2009; Li 1977 (Ch.1—Introduction) (pp. 1-23); Hudak 2008; Edmondson 2008); Tibeto-Burman [Sino-Tibetan] (Matisoff 1991); Hmong-Mien (Ratliff 2010 (Ch.1—Sec. 1.2) (pp.1-5)) [maps and trees]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Week 4</td> <td>03/13/2018</td> <td>SEA environmental background and prehistorical scenes (Bellwood 2007—Ch.1-Ch.3; Coedès (Ch.1</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Week	Date	Topic/Activity	*Week 1	02/20/2018	No Class: Chinese New Year Holiday	Week 2	02/27/2018	SEA: Important concepts (Winzeler 2011:6-15); Scholarship on SEA linguistics	Week 3	03/06/2018	Overview of language families in SEA (Enfield 2005 (pp. 181-185); Reid 1996; Sebeok 1943; van Driem 2001): Austroasiatic; Austronesian; Kra-Dai/ Tai-Kadai (Ostapirat 2000a, 2000b, 2008; Pittayaporn 2009; Li 1977 (Ch.1—Introduction) (pp. 1-23); Hudak 2008; Edmondson 2008); Tibeto-Burman [Sino-Tibetan] (Matisoff 1991); Hmong-Mien (Ratliff 2010 (Ch.1—Sec. 1.2) (pp.1-5)) [maps and trees]	Week 4	03/13/2018	SEA environmental background and prehistorical scenes (Bellwood 2007—Ch.1-Ch.3; Coedès (Ch.1
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	Week 6	03/27/2018	Peoples of SEA: Hunter-gatherers (Headland and Reid 1989b; Bellwood 2007—Ch.5, Sec. I (pp. 131-136); Sather 2006; Highman 2013; Reid 2013) and agriculturalists (Bellwood 2007—Ch.5, Sec. III- Sec.V) (pp.142-152)
	Week 7	04/03/2018	SEA history: States, societies, and religions before and after contact with China, India, and western powers--I: indigenous religion (animism), the introduction of world religions (Hinduism (Bali), Buddhism, and Islam) (Wood 2011; Matisoff 1991; Bellwood 2007—Ch.5, Sec. II (pp. 136-142); Coedès 1975—Ch.2 and Conclusion; Supomo 2006; Gonda 1971); speech registers (Grimes and Maryott 1994)
	Week 8	04/10/2018	SEA history: States, societies, and religions before and after contact with China, India, and western powers--II: the introduction of Christianity (Catholicism and Protestantism) to SEA (A. Reid 2006; Yengoyan 2006; Mintz 2005; Lopez 1965)
	*Week 9	04/17/2018	<b>First report due;</b> Student presentations on “Historical relationships between two different language families in SEA”
	Week 10	04/24/2018	SEA linguistic features—I: MSEA areal features (Enfield 2015); “sesquisyllabic” (Matisoff 1973; Pittayaporn 2015; Butler 2015)
	Week 11	05/01/2018	SEA linguistic features—II: Blust 2013 [2009]—Ch.4
	Week 12	05/08/2018	Subgrouping of Austronesian languages (The Western Malayo-Polynesian Problem: An Interdisciplinary Approach (Guest

	<p>speaker: Dr. Alexander Smith)) (Smith 2017b)</p> <p>Week 13 05/15/2018 Case study: Languages of Borneo (Guest speaker: Dr. Alexander Smith) (Smith 2017a, To appear)</p> <p><b>***SEALS 28 (The 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society): Wenzao Ursuline University of Languages (文藻外語大學), Kaohsiung, May 17-19, 2018 (Thursday-Saturday)</b></p> <p>Week 14 05/22/2018 Mini-workshop: The state of the art of SEA linguistics (Guest participants: AN: Alexander Smith; AA: Paul Sidwell; Kra-Dai/TK: ?Pittayawat Pittayaporn) (Enfield and Comrie 2015)</p> <p>Week 15 05/29/2018 SEA linguistic features—III: Word-initial prenasalization (Ratliff 2015)</p> <p>Week 16 06/05/2018 SEA linguistic features—IV: Tonal diversity (Brunelle and Kirby 2015)</p> <p>Week 17 06/12/2018 SEA linguistic features—V: tonogenesis/registrogenesis; syllable restructuring (Sidwell 2015)</p> <p>*Week 18 06/19/2018 <b>Second report due;</b> Student presentations on “Scripts, writing systems, phonological systems in two different SEA languages”, or “loanwords in two different SEA languages”</p>
六、成績考核	<p>The course grade is based entirely on how well the following requirements are fulfilled; <b>NO</b> second chance or alternative work can be given.</p> <p>(a) participation (10%)</p> <p>(b) two research reports (each accompanied by an oral presentation) (90%) --Report 1: Historical relationships between different language families in SEA (40%) <b>[due on April 17, 2018]</b> --Report 2: (50%) <b>[due on June 19, 2018]</b> (1) “Scripts, writing systems, phonological systems in two different SEA languages”;</p>

	<p>(2) “loanwords in two different SEA languages”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>A late research report will be accepted ONLY in DOCUMENTED cases of illness or crisis.</b></li> <li>• <b>***<u>Academic honesty is highly valued by the instructor.</u> ***<u>Plagiarism</u> (i.e. the use of other people’s words and/or ideas without giving proper citation or acknowledgement) <u>will result in an “F” (i.e. below 70) in students’ course grade.</u></b></li> <li>• Students are responsible for material and information covered in classes that they miss. [If you need to take a leave from a particular class meeting, you are expected to e-mail/ text/ call the instructor directly.]</li> </ul>
<p>七、講義位址 <a href="http://">http://</a></p>	