

國立清華大學人類學研究所
109 學年度第二學期

東南亞考古學
Southeast Asian Archaeology

課程大綱

教授：臧振華
Tsang, Cheng-hwa

一、課程目的

東南亞位居東亞大陸之南，在地理區域上包括大陸（中南半島）和海島（馬來群島）兩部份，陸地總面積約五百萬平方公里，人口約六億五千萬。這個區域的自然環境，呈現非常多樣性的變化，地形上包含了高山、丘陵、河谷、海岸平原、海灘和島嶼等各種地形；氣候上，東南亞的氣溫依所在的高度、緯度和季節，從嚴寒變化到酷熱。居住在這裡的人種，也同樣的複雜；除了屬於蒙古種的馬來人以及泰人和華人之外，還有印度人，以及見於馬來西亞和菲律賓的矮黑人(Negritos)；在馬來半島的山區中，有一些像斯里蘭卡（Srilanka）的吠佻人（Vedda），而柬埔寨的吉蔑人（Khmers），很類似印度的達羅毗荼人（Dravidians）。這些人群所說的語言包含了分屬漢藏(Sino-Tibetan)、侗台(Tai-Kadai)、苗僛(Miao-Yao)、南亞(Austroasiatic)、南島(Austronesian)和巴布亞(Papuan)六大語系的語言。在宗教上，佛教、回教、天主教、印度教和中國的道教在東南亞都有很多信眾。在東南亞的廣大區域中，人類的生產方式自然也非常歧異，從最原始的山田燒墾到單一作物的密集灌溉農業都可以見到。此外，由於其所在的地理位置，東南亞從古到今不斷受到周邊地區文化的影響，除了夾在中印兩大古文明之間，也受到阿拉伯和歐美文化的深重影響，並且成為連結亞洲大陸與太平洋和澳洲大陸的橋樑。

所以，無論是從自然環境或人類文化上來看，東南亞的一個主要特色即是分歧性。因此造就了東南亞非常複雜的人類歷史，其中許多有待瞭解的課題，需要考古學的研究。本課程的目的是要增加同學對東南亞考古學的認識與知識。講授重點包括東南亞考古的發展、現狀與研究課題。

二、授課方式

本課程之授課方式包括講授和閱讀討論。講授係由授課老師對本課各週所設定之主題作提綱挈領之說明；閱讀討論則是在老師之指導下，由同學負責對各週事前指定之文獻進行閱讀，並能提出問題與同學們討論。

三、課程要求

本課程成績之評量包括日常討論及出席狀 30%、學期報告 40%、期末考 30%。學期報告須在學校規定期限內交繳，應屆畢業生須於 6/23 日前交繳、非應屆畢業生須於 7/4 日前交繳。延遲交繳將會影響成績評分(每延遲一天扣總分 3 分)。

期末報告可就從東南亞任一考古學文化、考古遺址，或任一重要的考古發現，作資料之蒐集、整合及討論，以顯示對於考古資料蒐集、運用，以及分析和掌握議題的能力。報告字數不得少於 3000 字，其形式為正式論文形式，本文，圖版、附註、引用書目必須齊全。

計分的比例：問題（20%）、資料運用（30%）、分析方法（30%）、文字和格式（20%）。

期末考之內容包括選擇題、解釋名詞、申論題。

四、聯絡方式：

E-mail: tsang@mail.ihp.sinica.edu.tw

Tel. (03) 5743049

研究室：C626

諮詢會面時間：星期一下午、星期二、星期三。（請先預約）

五、各週主題與閱讀資料

第一週 2/22：課程簡介及東南亞考古研究資料簡介

第二週 3/1：補假

第三週 3/8：東南亞的自然環境與文化

1. The Environmental Background: Present and Past. In Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 1-38
2. The land and its people. In D. R. Sardesai, *Southeast Asia, Past and Present*, 1989, pp. 3-20.
3. Environments, languages, cultures, and people. In John N. Miksic and Geok Yian Goh, *Ancient Southeast Asia*. 2017, pp. 33-

73.

第四週 3/15

東南亞考古學的歷史

1. History, culture, and art in Seasia. In John N. Miksic and Geok Yian Goh, *Ancient Southeast Asia*. 2017, pp.1-30.
2. The Writing of Southeast Asian History. In Nicholas Tarling, *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*. Volume one, 1999, pp. 1-43.
3. Introduction. In Charles Higham, *The Archaeology of Mainland Southeast Asia*. 1989, pp. 1-28.
4. Archaeology of Southeast Asia. In M.T. Stark and James D. Wright, *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd edition, Vol 23. 2015, pp. 63–69.

第五週 3/22

更新世古人類的發現與研究

1. Harold K. Voris, Maps of Pleistocene sea levels in Southeast Asia: Shorelines, river systems and time duration, *Journal of Biogeography*, September 2000.
2. Homo erectus in Sundaland. In Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 39-69.
3. Ben Marwick, 2009, Biogeography of Middle Pleistocene . hominins in mainland Southeast Asia: A review of current evidence. *Quaternary International* 202 (2009) 51–58.
4. Demeter F, Shackelford L, Westaway K, Durringer P, Bacon A-M, Ponche J-L, et al. (2015) Early Modern Humans and Morphological Variation in Southeast Asia: Fossil Evidence from Tam Pa Ling, Laos. *PLoS ONE* 10(4): e0121193. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0121193

第六週 3/29 東南亞的舊石器文化

1. Movius, Hallam L., Jr., 1949, The Lower Palaeolithic Cultures of Southern and Eastern Asia. *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society*. No. 38.
2. Environmental setting of human migrations in the circum-Pacific region. *Journal of Biogeography (J. Biogeogr.)* (2008) 35, 1–21.

- 3, Biface distributions and the Movius Line : A Southeast Asian perspective. *Australian Archaeology*, Number 74, June 2012.
4. Ofer Bar-Yosef a, Metin I. Eren b, Jiarong Yuan c, David J. Cohen d, Yiyuan Li, Were bamboo tools made in prehistoric Southeast Asia? An experimental view from South China, *Quaternary International* 269 (2012) 9-21.

第七週 4/5

放假

第八週 4/12

從舊石器到新石器, 東南亞的和平文化問題

- *1. J.M. MATTHEWS, A Review of the 'Hoabinhian' in Indo-China. *Asian Perspectives* IX, 1966. Pp. 86-95.
- *2. The Hoabinhian and after: subsistence patterns in Southeast Asia during the late Pleistocene and early Recent periods. *World Archaeology*, Vol. 2, No. 3, Subsistence (Feb., 1971), pp. 300-320
- *3. Ha Van Tan, The Hoabinhian and before, *IPPA Bulletin*, 1997, pp. 35-41.
- *4. The Hoabinhian and their Island Contemporaries. In Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 155-200.
5. Ben Marwick, The Hoabinhian of Southeast Asia and its Relationship to Regional Pleistocene Lithic Technologies. *SocArXiv papers*. 2018
6. Elise Patole-Edoumba, Philippe Duringer, Pascale Richardin, Laura Shackelford, Anne-Marie Bacon, Thongsay Sayavongkhamdy, Jean-Luc Ponche, Fabrice Demeter, Evolution of the Hoabinhian Techno-Complex of Tam Hang Rock Shelter in Northeastern Laos, *Archaeological Discovery*, 2015, 3, 140-157.
7. Xueping Ji, Kathleen Kuman, R.J. Clarke, Hubert Forestier, Yinghua Li, The oldest Hoabinhian technocomplex in Asia (43.5 ka) at Xiaodong rockshelter, Yunnan Province, southwest China, *Quaternary International* xxx (2015) 1-9.

第九週 4/19

東南亞農業的出現

- *1. Tim Denham, Early farming in Island Southeast Asia: an alternative hypothesis. *ANTIQUITY* 87 (2013): 250–257.
2. 李惠林, 東南亞栽培植物之起源。香港 : 香港中文大學, 1966

*3. Rice, beans and trade crops on the early maritime Silk Route in Southeast Asia. *Antiquity*, Volume 90, Issue 353 October 2016 , pp. 1255-1269.

*5. JOYCE C. WHITE, Modeling the Development of Early Rice Agriculture: Ethnoecological Perspectives from Northeast Thailand. *ASIAN PERSPECTIVES* 34(1) ,1995.

第十週 4/26

南島語族擴散問題

1. The Archaeological Record of Early Austronesian Communities. Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 201-254.

2. David Bulbeck, AN INTEGRATED PERSPECTIVE ON THE AUSTRONESIAN DIASPORA:

The Switch from Cereal Agriculture to Maritime Foraging in the Colonisation of Island Southeast Asia. *Australian Archaeology*, Vol. 31, Number 67, December 2008

3. Matthew Spriggs, Archaeology and the Austronesian expansion: where are we now? *ANTIQUITY* 85 (2011): 510–528

4. Wilhelm G. Solheim II, Taiwan, Coastal South China and Northern Vietnam and the Nusantao Maritime Trading Network. *Journal of East Asian Archaeology*, Volume 2, Issue 1, pages 273–284, 2000.

5. Robert Blust, Historical Linguistics and Archaeology: An Uneasy Alliance. *New Perspectives*. In Philip J. Piper, Hirofumi Matsumura, David Bulbeck, editors, *New Perspectives in Southeast Asian and Pacific Prehistory*, ANU Press, 2017.

第十一週 5/3

菲律賓的史前文化

1. Alfred F Pawlik, The Palaeolithic in the Philippines, *Lithic Technology* 28(2):79-93 · September 2003.

2. Earliest known hominin activity in the Philippines by 709 thousand years ago, *Nature*, Vol. 557, 2018, pp. 233-246.

3. New evidence for a 67,000-year-old human presence at Callao Cave, Luzon, Philippines. *Journal of Human Evolution* 59 (2010) 123e132

4. The Batanes Archaeological Project and the "Out of Taiwan" Hypothesis for Austronesian Dispersal. *Journal of Austronesian Studies* 1(1) June 2005, pp. 1-32.

5. Integrating history and archaeology in the study of contact period Philippines. *International Journal of Historical*

Archaeology

第十二週 5/10 越南的史前文化

1. John W. Olsen and Russell L. Ciochon, A review of evidence for postulated Middle Pleistocene occupations in Viet Nam, *Journal of Human Evolution* (1990) 19, 761-788
2. L. A. Schepartz, S. Miller-Antonio, D. A. Bakken, Upland Resources and the Early Palaeolithic Occupation of Southern China, Vietnam, Laos, Thailand and Burma, *World Archaeology*, Vol. 32, No. 1, Archaeology in Southeast Asia (Jun., 2000), pp. 1-13.
3. Nguyen Viet, The Da But Culture: Evidence for culture development in Vietnam during the middle Holocene, *INDO-PACIFIC PREHISTORY ASSOCIATION BULLETIN* 25, 2005 (Taipei papers, Volume 3).
4. Carmen Sarjeant, Unravelling the Neolithic of Southern Vietnam. In *Contextualising the Neolithic Occupation of Southern Vietnam*, ANU Press, 2014.
5. Nguyen Kim Dung, The Sa Huynh Culture in Ancient Regional Trade Networks: A Comparative Study of Ornaments. In Philip J. Piper, Hirofumi Matsumura, David Bulbeck, Editors, *New Perspectives in Southeast Asian and Pacific Prehistory*. ANU Press. (2017).

第十三週 5/17 東南亞金屬工藝出現的年代與技術

1. Charles Higham, et al., The Origins of the Bronze Age of Southeast Asia, *Journal of World Prehistory*, 2011, December 10.
2. Charles F. W. Higham, et al., A New Chronology for the Bronze Age of Northeastern Thailand and Its Implications for Southeast Asian Prehistory. PLOS ONE | DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0137542 September 18, 2015
3. Michèle H. S. Demandt, Early Gold Ornaments of Southeast Asia: Production, Trade, and Consumption, *Asian Perspectives*, Vol. 54, No. 2 © 2016 by the University of Hawai'i.
4. Hsiao-chun Hung¹ & Chin-yung Chao, Taiwan's Early Metal Age and Southeast Asian trading systems. *ANTIQUITY* 90 354 (2016): 1537–1551

- 第十四週 5/24 東山文化與東南亞的銅鼓研究
1. A Brief History of the Dongson Concept. *Asian Perspectives* XXVIII (1), 1988-1989.
 2. Hoang Xuan Chinh and Bui Van Tien, The Dongson Culture and Cultural Centers In the Metal Age in Vietnam, *Asian Perspectives* XXIII (1),55-65, 1980.
 3. Helmut Loofs-Wissowa, Dongson Drums: Instruments of Shamanism or Regalia? *Arts asiatiques volum 46, 1991. pp. 39-49.*
 4. 蔣廷瑜，東山銅鼓在銅鼓發展史中的地位。廣西壯族自治區博物館論文集, 2011。
- 第十五週 5/31 學習報告，東南亞早期國家社會的出現
1. G. Carter Bentley, Indigenous States of Southeast Asia, *Ann. Rev. Anthropol.* 1986. 15:275-305.
 2. Miriam T. Stark, Early Mainland Southeast Asian Landscapes in the First Millennium a.d., *Annu. Rev. Anthropol.* 2006.35:407-432.
 3. Laura Lee Junker, Population Dynamics and Urbanism in Pre-Modern Southeast Asia. In *Urbanism in Preindustrial World-Cross-cultural Approaches*. Edited by Gleen R. Storey. The University Alabama Press. Pp. 203-232, 2006.
- 第十六週 6/7 東南亞的海洋貿易與水下考古發現
1. Jun Kimura, Shipwrecked? New developments in Southeast Asian maritime archaeology and the safeguard of shipwrecks in the region, *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* (2015) 44.1: 1-4.
 2. Terrence H. Witkowski, Early History and Distribution of Trade Ceramics in Southeast Asia, In *CHARM 2013 Proceedings*. 276-286.
 3. Roxanna M. Brown, 'History of shipwreck excavation in Southeast Asia' *The Belitung Wreck: sunken treasures from Tang China*, Seabed Explorations New Zealand Ltd, 2004.
 4. Bobby C. Orillaneda, Of Ships and Shipping: The Maritime Archaeology of Fifteenth Century CE Southeast Asia, In Chunming Wu, ed. *Early Navigation in the Asia-Pacific Region: A Maritime Archaeological Perspective*. Springer Singapore, 2016, pp. 29-57.

六、東南亞研究資源

A Brief History of

the Dongson Concept

相關期刊或叢書

American Anthropologist

Annual Review of Anthropology

Antiquity

Archaeology

Archaeology and Physical Anthropology in Oceania.(later Archaeology in Oceania)

Artibus Asiae

Asian Perspectives

Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association

Bulletin de l'Ecole Franaise d'Extreme-Orient.

Current Anthropology

Economic Botany

Expedition

Federation Museums Journal

Journal of Archaeological Science

Journal of Asia Studies

Journal of Austronesian Studies

Journal of Hong Kong Archaeological Society

Journal of Human Evolution

Journal of Pacific History

Journal of the Polynesian Society

Journal of Science

Journal of Siam Society

Journal of Southeast Asian Studies

Journal of the Malaysian Branch, Royal Asiatic Society

Journal of World Prehistory

Man

Man and Culture in Oceania.

Modern Quaternary Research in Southeast Asia

New Zealand Journal of Archaeology

Paideuma

Philippine Journal of Science

Philippine Quaterly of Culture and Society

Philippines Studies

Proceedings of the British Academy

Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society

Sarawak Museum Journal

Science

Scientific American

SPAFA Journal

Transaction of the American Philosophical Society

World Archaeology

專書

Allen, Jim, Jack Golson, and Rhys Johns (editors)

1977 *Sunda and Sahul*. New York: Academic Press

Bellwood, Peter

1979 *Man's Conquest of the Pacific*. London: Collins.

1997 *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*. New York: Academic Press.

Bellwood, p. et.al.

2017 *First Islanders: Prehistory and Human Migration in Island Southeast Asia*.

Beyer, H. Otley

1948 *Philippine and East Asian Archaeology and its Relation to the Origin of the Pacific Islands Population*. Quezon City: Bulletin of Natl. Research Council of the Philippines, No. 29.

Boomgaard, Peter

2007 *Southeast Asia, An Environmental History*. Oxford: ABC-Clio, Inc.

Bosch, F. D.

1961 *Selected Studies in Indonesian Archaeology*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.

Charoenwongsa, Pisit, editor

1988 *Prehistoric Studies: the Stone and Metal Ages in Thailand*. The Thai Antiquity Working Group.

Fox, Robert

1970 *The Tabon Caves: Archaeological Explorations and Excavations on Palawan Island, Philippines*. Monograph No. 1. Manila: National Museum of the Philippines.

Glover, Ian, Pornchai Suchitta, and John Villiers (editors)

1992 *Early Metallurgy, Trade and Urban Centers in Thailand and Southeast Asia*. Bangkok: White Lotus.

Harris, David R. and Gordon C. Hillman

- 1989 *Farming and Foraging: the Evolution of Plant Exploitation*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Heekeren, H. R. van
- 1958 *The Bronze-Iron Age of Indonesia*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Higham, Charles
- 1989 *The Archaeology of Mainland Southeast Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 1996 *Bronze Age of Southeast Asia*. Cambridge University Press.
- Higham, Charles and Amphan Kijngam
- 1984 *Prehistoric Investigations in Northeastern Thailand*. British Archaeological Reports, International Series 231. Oxford: B. A. R.
- 1972 *The Stone Age of Indonesia*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Higham C.F.W.
- 2014 From the Iron Age to Angkor: new light on the origins of a state. *Antiquity* 88: 822-35.
- Higham C.F.W. and X. Guangmao
- 2011 The prehistory of a friction zone. First farmers and hunter gatherers in Southeast Asia. *Antiquity* 85: 529-43.
- Higham, C.F.W. and R. Thosarat
- 1998 *Prehistoric Thailand from Early Settlement to Sukhothai*, London: Thams and Hudson. Ltd.
- 2004 *The Excavation of Khok Phanom Di: Volume VII. Summary and Conclusions*. London: The Society of Antiquaries of London: London.
- Howells, William W.
- 1973 *The Pacific Islanders*. New York: Scribner's.
- Hutterer, Karl. L. (editor)
- 1977 *Economic Exchange and Social Interaction in Southeast Asia: Perspectives from Prehistory, History, and Ethnography*. Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia No. 13. Ann Arbor: Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of Michigan.
- Ikawa-Smith F. (editor)
- 1978 *Early Paleolithic in South and East Asia*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Janse, Olov. R. T.
- 1947-51 *Archaeological Research in Indo-China*. 2 Vols. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Jocano, F. Landa
- 1967 *Philippine Prehistory*. Quezon City: Philippine Center for Advanced Studies.

- Li, Paul Jen-kuei, et al.
 1995 *Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan*. Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, No. 3.
- Loofs-Wiowa, H.H. E. (editor)
 1980 *The Diffusion of Material Culture*. Honolulu: Social Science Research Institute, University of Hawaii.
- Majid, Zuraina
 1994 *The Excavation of Gua Gunung Runtuh and the Discovery of the Perak Man in Malaysia*. The Department of Museums and Antiquity, Malaysia.
- Miksic, John N. and Geok Yian Goh
 2017 *Ancient Southeast Asia*. London: Routledge.
- Misra, V. N. and Peter Bellwood
 1985 *Recent Advances in Indo-Pacific Prehistory*. Calcutta: Oxford and IBH
- Movius, Hallam L., Jr.
 1949 *The Lower Palaeolithic Cultures of Southern and Eastern Asia*. Transactions of the American Philosophical Society. No. 38.
- Paz, Victor
 2004 *Southeast Asian Archaeology, Wilhelm G. Solheim II Festschrift*. The University of the Philippines Press.
- Reed, C. A.
 1977 *Origins of Agriculture*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Sardesai, D. R.
 1989 *Southeast Asia, Past and Present*. Colorado: Westview Press
- Smith, R. B. and W. Watson
 1979 *Early South East Asia*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Solheim II, Wilhelm G.
 2002 *The Archaeology of Central Philippines-A Study chiefly of the Iron Age and Its Relationships*. Archaeological Studies Program, University of the Philippines.
 2006 *Archaeology and Culture in Southeast Asia Unraveling the Nusantara*. The University of the Philippines Press.
- Sorensen, Per and T. Hatting
 1972 *Archaeological Excavations in Thailand*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Tarling, Nicholas
 1992 *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia*. Volume one. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tweedie, M. W. F.
 1957 *Prehistoric Malaya*. Singapore: Donald Moore.
- White, Joyce C.

1982 *Ban Chiang. Discovery of a Lost Bronze Age.* Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.

Wood, W

1977 *Cultural-ecological Perspectives on Southeast Asia.* Ohio: Center for International Studies, Ohio University.

中國社會科學院考古研究所

2006 華南及東南亞地區史前考古—紀念甌皮岩遺址發掘 30 週年國際學術研討會論文集。北京:文物出版社。

楊春棠、李惠玲

1995 東南亞考古論文集。香港大學美術館。

叢書

Monographs, National Museum of the Philippines

British Archaeological Reports International Series

Pacific Anthropology Record, Bishop Museum, Hanolulu

Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia