

語言學研究所 110 學年度第 1 學期課程大綱

科號	LING701800	組別		學分	3	人數限制	
科目中文名稱	南島語歷史語言學			教室	人社 C519		
科目英文名稱	Austronesian Historical Linguistics			週數	16		
任課教師	Dr. Hsiu-chuan Liao (廖秀娟)						
上課時間	Wednesday (三) 9:00AM-12:00noon						
擋修科目	無			擋修分數			

一、課程說明	<p>This course assumes a basic knowledge of the Comparative Method of historical linguistics. It aims to provide an overview of the history of scholarship on Austronesian languages and to explore some of the most important and/or controversial issues in Austronesian historical phonology.</p> <p>Topics to be covered include (i) the history of scholarship on Austronesian languages (including Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch'; Dyen's revisions of Dempwolff's phonological reconstruction; the RGH Law; the RLD Law; the Pepet Law; etc.); (ii) the reconstruction and the status of laryngeals; (iii) Did PAN have a phonemic accent?; (iv) the reconstruction of PAN *C, *t; *d/*D/*z/*Z; *j, *g; nasals and laterals; (v) the reconstruction of "diphthongs".</p> <p>Students are expected to be able to figure out the historical development of PAN phonemes in an Austronesian language (a dialect or multiple dialects) of their choice at the end of the semester.</p> <p>***This course will be offered in English.</p> <p>POLICY ON AUDITORS</p> <p>The auditing option is available only to those who do NOT have a student status in Taiwan. All auditors are expected to do the weakly assigned reading, give a presentation, and participate in class discussions.</p>
二、指定用書	A collection of articles from journals and books.
三、參考書籍	<p>Adelaar, Alexander. 1981. Reconstruction of Proto-Batak phonology. In <i>Historical linguistics in Indonesia</i>, ed. by Robert A. Blust, 1-20. NUSA, Vol. 10.</p> <p>Adelaar, Alexander. 1989. Review of 'Early phonetic and phonemic changes in Austronesian by Otto Christian Dahl'. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 28(1), Special Issue on Western</p>

	<p>Austronesian Languages: 106-109.</p> <p>Adelaar, Alexander. 2005. The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar: A historical perspective. In <i>The Austronesian languages of Asia and Madagascar</i>, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, 1-42. London and New York: Routledge.</p> <p>Adelaar, Alexander. 2012. Malagasy phonological history and Bantu influence. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 51(1):123-159.</p> <p>Aoyama, Katsura, and Lawrence A. Reid. 2006. Cross-linguistic tendencies and durational contrasts in geminate consonants: An examination of Guinaang Bontok geminates. <i>Journal of the International Phonetics Association</i> 36(2):145-157.</p> <p>Baldi, Philip, ed. 1990. <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>*Blake, Frank R. 1911. A review of 'The RGH Law in Philippine Languages by Carlos Everett Conant'. <i>American Anthropologist</i>, New Series 13(3):472-473.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2004. The mystery of Austronesian final consonant loss. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 42(2):499-505.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2005. The role of phonological predictability in sound change: Privileged reduction in Oceanic reduplicated substrings. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 44(2):517-526.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2008. Phonetic explanation without compromise: The evolution of Mussau syncope. <i>Diachronica</i> 25:1-19.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2009a. Another universal bites the dust: Northwest Mekeo lacks coronal phonemes. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48:264-273.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2009b. Low vowel dissimilation outside of Oceanic: The case of Alamblak. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48(2):477-483.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette. 2009c. Structure-preserving sound change: A look at unstressed vowel syncope in Austronesian. In <i>Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust</i>, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 39-55. Pacific Linguistics 601. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Blevins, Juliette, and Daniel Kaufman. 2012. Origins of Palauan intrusive velar nasals. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 51(1):18-32. [cf. Blust 2009a; Reid 2010]</p> <p>Blood, Doris Walker. 1962. Reflexes of Proto-Malayo-Polynesian in Cham. <i>Anthropological Linguistics</i> 4 (9):11-20.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1969. Some new Proto-Austronesian trisyllables. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 9(2):104-162.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1971. A Tagalog consonant cluster conspiracy. <i>Philippine Journal of Linguistics</i> 2(2):85-91.</p>
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	<p>[cf. Blust 1979]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976a. Dempwolff's reduplicated monosyllables. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 15(1-2):107-130.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1976b. Austronesian culture history: Some linguistic inferences and their relations to the archaeological record. <i>World Archaeology</i> 8.1:19-43. Reprinted with minor additions in NUSA 3:25-37 (1977), and in Pieter van de Velde, ed., <i>Prehistoric Indonesia: A reader</i>: 217-241 (Dordrecht, Holland).</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1979. Coronal-noncoronal consonant clusters: new evidence for markedness. <i>Lingua</i> 47(2-3): 101-117. [cf. Blust 1971]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1980. More on the origins of glottalic consonants. <i>Lingua</i> 52(1-2):125-156.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981a. A review of 'Reconstruction of Proto-Tsouic phonology by Shigeru Tsuchida'. <i>Language</i> 57(1):205-211.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1981b. The reconstruction of Proto-Malayo-Javanic: An appreciation. <i>BKI (Bijdragen Koninklijk Instituut)</i> 137:456-469. Trans. by James T. Collins as "The reconstruction of Proto-Malayo-Javanic: sebuah penilaian" in DB 26.1:48-63 (January 1982).</p> <p>*Blust, Robert A. 1988a. Dempwolff's contributions to Austronesian linguistics. <i>Afrika und Übersee (AU)</i> 71(2):167-176.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1990a. Patterns of sound change in the Austronesian languages. In <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, ed. by Philip Baldi, 231-267. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1990b. Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology in the Austronesian language family. In <i>Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology</i>, ed. by Philip Baldi, 133-153. Trends in Linguistics Studies and Monographs 45. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1993. *S metathesis and the Formosan/Malayo-Polynesian language boundary. In <i>Language --- a doorway between human cultures: Tributes to Dr. Otto Chr. Dahl on his ninetieth birthday</i>, ed. by Øyvind Dahl, 178-183. Oslo: Novus.</p> <p>Blust Robert A. 1995b. Sibilant assimilation in Formosan languages and the Proto-Austronesian word for "nine": A discourse on method. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 34(2):443-453.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1996a. The Neogrammarian hypothesis and pandemic irregularity. In <i>The Comparative Method reviewed: Regularity and irregularity in language change</i>, ed. by Mark Durie and M.D. Ross, 135-156. New York, Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1997a. Nasals and nasalization in Borneo. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36(1):149-177.</p>
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	<p>Blust, Robert A. 1997b. Ablaut in Northwest Borneo. <i>Diachronica</i> 14:1-30.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1997c. Rukai stress revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36(2):398-403.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1998a. Some problems in Thao phonology. In <i>Selected papers from the Second International Symposium on Languages in Taiwan (ISOLIT)</i>, ed. by Shuanfan Huang, 1-20. Taipei: Crane.</p> <p>*Blust, Robert A. 1998c. In defense of Dempwolff: Austronesian diphthongs once again. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 37(2):354-362. [cf. Clynes 1997, 1999]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 1999. Notes on Pazeh phonology and morphology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 38(2):321-365.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2000a. Chamorro historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(1):83-122.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2000b. Low-vowel fronting in Northern Sarawak. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(2):285-319.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2001a. The comparative method applied to Austronesian languages. In <i>History of the language sciences: An international handbook on the evolution of the study of language from the beginnings to the present, Vol. 2</i>, ed. by Sylvain Auroux, E.F.K. Koerner, Hans-Josef Niederehe, and Kees Versteegh, 1374-1383. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2004a. Austronesian nasal substitution: A survey. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 43(1):73-148.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2004b. *t to k: An Austronesian sound change revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 43(2):365-410. [cf. Blust 1990c]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2005. Must sound change be linguistically motivated? <i>Diachronica</i> 22(2):219-269.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2006a. The origin of the Kelabit voiced aspirates: A historical hypothesis revisited. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 45(2):311-338.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2006b. Anomalous liquid: Sibilant correspondences in western Austronesian. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 45:210-216.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2007. Disyllabic attractors and anti-antigeminatio in Austronesian sound change. <i>Phonology</i> 24(1):1-36.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2009a. Palauan historical phonology: Whence the intrusive velar nasal? <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48(2):307-346. [cf. Reid 2010; Blevins and Kaufman 2012]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2009b. In memoriam, Isidore Dyen, 1913-2008. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 48(2):488-508.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2011a. The problem of doubling in Austronesian languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 50(2):399-457.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2011b. Squib: 'eye of the day': A response to Urban (2010). <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 50(2):524-535.</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2011c. Dempwolff reinvented: A review of</p>
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	<p>Wolff (2010). <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 50(2):560-579. [cf. Mahdi 2012]</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2012. One mark per word? Patterns of dissimilation in Austronesian and Australian languages. <i>Phonology</i> 29(3):355-381.</p> <p>*Blust, Robert A. 2013. <i>The Austronesian Languages</i> (revised edition). A-PL 008. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. (Chapter 4 [Sound systems] (pp. 169-276); *Chapter 8 [Reconstruction] (pp. 512-599); Chapter 9 [Sound change] (pp. 600-686). Accessible at http://pacling.anu.edu.au/materials/Blust2013Austronesian.pdf</p> <p>Blust, Robert A. 2014. Dobel historical phonology. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 53(1):37-60.</p> <p>Brunelle, Marc. 2009. Contact-induced change? Register in three Cham dialects. <i>Journal of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society</i> 2:1-22. [cf. Thurgood 1996]</p> <p>Campbell, Lyle. 2013. <i>Historical linguistics: An introduction</i>, 3rd edition. Cambridge: MIT Press. [Ch. 2: Sound Change (pp.14-55); Ch. 5: The Comparative Method and Linguistic Reconstruction (pp. 107-158)]</p> <p>Charles, Mathew. 1974. Problems in the reconstruction of Proto-Philippine phonology and the subgrouping of the Philippine languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 13:457-509.</p> <p>*Clynes, Adrian. 1997. On the Proto-Austronesian “diphthongs”. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 36 (2):347-361. [cf. Blust 1998c]</p> <p>*Clynes, Adrian. 1999. Rejoinder: Occam and the Proto-Austronesian “diphthongs”. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 38 (2):404-408. [cf. Blust 1998c]</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1911a. The RGH Law in Philippine languages. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 31 (1):70-85. [cf. Blake 1911]</p> <p>Conant, Carlos Everett. 1911b. Monosyllabic roots in Pampanga. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 31 (4):389-394.</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1912. The Pepet Law in Philippine languages. <i>Anthropos</i> 5:920-947.</p> <p>Conant, Carlos Everett. 1915. Notes on the phonology of the Palau language. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 35(1):1-15.</p> <p>*Conant, Carlos Everett. 1916. Indonesian <i>l</i> in Philippine languages. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> 36:181-196</p> <p>Dahl, Otto Christian. 1976 [1973]. <i>Proto-Austronesian</i>. Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies Monograph Series No. 15. London: Curzon Press. [Ch. 1- Ch. 19] [cf. Blust 1976c]</p> <p>Dahl, Otto Christian. 1981. <i>Early phonetic and phonemic changes in Austronesian</i>. Oslo: Instituttet for Sammenlignende Kulturforskning. [PL5031 D33 1981] [cf. Blust 1976c]</p>
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	<p>Adelaar 1989]</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1924/25. Die <i>l</i>-, <i>r</i>-, und <i>d</i>- Laute in austronesischen Sprachen. <i>Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen</i> 15:19-50, 116-138, 223-238, 273-319; 16:298-302.</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1925/26. Ivatan als “Test-Sprache” für uraustronesisches 1. <i>Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen-Sprachen</i> 16:298-302.</p> <p>Dempwolff, Otto. 1934-38. <i>Vergleichende Lautlehre des austronesischen Wortschatzes (VLAW (or VL))</i>. 3 vols. [1. Induktiver Aufbau einer indonesischen Ursprache, Beiheft 15 (1934); 2. Deduktive Auwendung des Urindonesischen auf austronesische Einzelsprachen. Beiheft 17 (1937); 3. Austronesisches Wörterverzeichnis, Beiheft 19 (1938).] Berlin: Reimer.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1947. The Tagalog reflexes of Malayo-Polynesian D. <i>Language</i> 23(3):227-238.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1951. Proto-Malayo-Polynesian *Z. <i>Language</i> 27(4):534-540.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1953a. Dempwolff’s *R. <i>Language</i> 29(3):359-366.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1953b. <i>The Proto-Malayo-Polynesian laryngeals</i>. William Dwight Whitney Linguistic Series. Baltimore: Linguistic Society of America. [cf. Uhlenbeck 1955/56]</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1956. Language distribution and migration theory. <i>Language</i> 32(4):611-626.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1962. Some new Proto-Malayopolynesian initial phonemes. <i>Journal of the American Oriental Society (JAOS)</i> 82(2):214-215.</p> <p>*Dyen, Isidore. 1965. Formosan evidence for some new Proto-Austronesian phonemes. <i>Lingua</i> 14:285-305.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1971. The Austronesian languages and Proto-Austronesian. In <i>Current Trends in Linguistics, Vol. 8: Linguistics in Oceania</i>, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok, 5-54. The Hague and Paris: Mouton. [pp. 19-49 (Reconstruction ~ The Application of the Comparative Method to the Austronesian Languages)]</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore. 1973. Tagalog reflexes of Proto-Austronesian *1. In <i>Parangay kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday</i>, ed. by Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C., 3-7. Quezon City: Linguistic Society of the Philippines.</p> <p>*Dyen, Isidore, and Shigeru Tsuchida. 1986. Proto-Austronesian laterals and nasals. In <i>FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 23–31. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Dyen, Isidore, and Shigeru Tsuchida. 1987. Proto-Austronesian D5? In <i>A world of language: Papers presented to Professor S. A. Wurm on his 65th birthday</i>, ed.</p>
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	<p>by Donald C. Laycock and Werner, 173-179. Pacific Linguistics C-100. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Ferrell, Raleigh. 1969. <i>Taiwan aboriginal groups: Problems in cultural and linguistic classification</i>. Taipei: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica Monograph No. 17. Nankang: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica.</p> <p>Hendon, Rufus S. 1964. The reconstruction of *-ew in Proto-Malayopolynesian. <i>Language</i> 40 (3):372-380.</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1976. Tsou phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 47(2):245-274. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1977. The phonological system of Butanglu: A Paiwan dialect. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(4):595-618. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1978. A preliminary comparative study of five Paiwan dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 49:565-681. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Ho, Dah-an. 1983. The linguistic position of Rukai among Formosan languages. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 54(1):121-168. [in Chinese]</p> <p>Kroeger, Paul R. 1992. Vowel harmony systems in three Sabahan languages. In <i>Shifting patterns of language use in Borneo: Papers from the Second Biennial International Conference, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia</i>, ed. by P. W. Martin, 279-296. Borneo Research Council Proceedings Series, vol. 3. Williamsburg, Virginia: Department of Anthropology, The College of William and Mary in Virginia.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1972. On comparative Tsou. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 49:311-348.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1974. Alternations between semi-consonants and fricatives or liquids. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 18(1):164-186.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1976. Thao phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 47(2):219-244.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1977a. The internal relationships of Rukai. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(1):1-92.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1977b. Morphophonemic alternations of Formosan languages. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 48(3):375-413.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1979. Variations in the Tsou dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 50(2):273-300.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1980. The phonological rules of Atayal dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 51(2):349-405.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1981. Reconstruction of Proto-Atayalic</p>
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	<p>phonology. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica (BIHP)</i> 52(2):235-301.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1982a. Atayalic final voiced stops. In <i>Papers from the Third International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics, Vol. 2: Tracking the travellers</i>, ed. by Amran Halim, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 171-185. Pacific Linguistics C-75. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1982b. Kavalan phonology: Synchronic and diachronic. In <i>Gava': Studies in Austronesian languages and cultures dedicated to Hans Kähler</i>, ed. by Rainer Carle, Martina Heinschke, Peter W. Pink, Christel Rost, and Karen Stadlander, 479-495. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer Verlag.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1986. Linguistic variations of different age groups in some Formosan languages. In <i>FOCAL II: Papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics</i>, ed. by Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington, and S. A. Wurm, 33-50. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1987. The preglottalised stops in Bunun. In <i>A world of language: Papers presented to Professor S. A. Wurm on his 65th birthday</i>, ed. by Donald C. Laycock and Werner, 381-387. Pacific Linguistics C-100. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1988. A comparative study of Bunun dialects. <i>Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology Academia Sinica</i> 59(2):479-508.</p> <p>Lobel, Jason W. 2010. Manide: An undescribed Philippine language. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49:478-510.</p> <p>Lobel, Jason W. 2013. Philippine and North Bornean languages: Issues in description, subgrouping, and reconstruction. PhD. Dissertation, Department of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2000. Reconstructing Proto-Oceanic stress. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 39(1):53-82.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2002. The Proto Oceanic labiovelars: Some new observations. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 41 (2):310-362.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2003. Low vowel dissimilation in Vanuatu languages. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 42 (2):359-406.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2005. Final consonants in remote Oceania. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 44 (1):90-112.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2009. Irregular change in some Malakula languages. In <i>Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history: A festschrift for Robert Blust</i>, ed. by Alexander Adelaar and Andrew Pawley, 57-72. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.</p> <p>Lynch, John. 2010. Vowel loss in Tirax and the history of the apicolabial shift. <i>Oceanic Linguistics</i> 49:369-388.</p> <p>*Mahdi, Waruno. 1996. Another look at Proto-Austronesian *d and *D. In <i>Reconstruction, classification, description: Festschrift in honor of Isidore Dyen</i>, ed. by Bernd Nothofer, 1-14. Hamburg: Abera Verl.</p>
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四、教學方式	This course explores important issues/topics in Austronesian historical phonology through a series of readings, lectures, and discussions.
五、教學進度	<i>Tentative schedule</i>

Week 1	09/15/2021	Orientation
Week 2	09/22/2021	Overview: History of the Scholarship (*Blust 2013:512-528 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1 (8.1.1-8.1.4)])
Week 3	09/29/2021	The Pepet Law (*Conant 1912); Diachronic development of PMP vowels (*Reid 1973a)
Week 4	10/06/2021	The RGH Law vs. the RLD Law (*Conant 1911a, *Conant 1916; *Blake 1911; *Reid 1973b; Dyen 1953a; Dempwolff 1925; Conant 1915; *Blust 2013:587-589 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.6])
Week 5	10/13/2021	Dempwolff's reconstruction of 'Uraustronesisch' (*Blust 2013:528-543 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.5 (The developed explanatory period: Dempwolff)]; *Blust 1988a)
Week 6	10/20/2021	Dyen's revisions of Dempwolff's phonological reconstruction (*Blust 2013:543-553 [Chapter 8—Section 8.1.6]; Dyen 1962; *Dyen 1965; Blust 2009b; Dyen 1953b)
Week 7	10/27/2021	The reconstruction and the status of glottal stop and other laryngeal(s) (Dyen 1953b; Uhlenbeck 1955/56; *Zorc 1982; *Zorc 1996; Zorc 2009; *Blust 2013:567-574 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.2.4])
Week 8	11/03/2021	Did PAn have a phonemic accent?--I (*Zorc 1972, * Zorc 1978, * Zorc 1983)
Week 9	11/10/2021	Did PAn have a phonemic accent?--II (*Zorc 1993; *Wolff 1993a; *Blust 2013:554-558 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.1])
Week 10	11/17/2021	PAn voiceless stops: *C vs. *t (*Wolff 1991; *Pejros 1994; *Blust 2013:559-563 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.2.1])
Week 11	11/24/2021	PAn voiced stops—I (apicals): *d, *D, *z, *Z (*Wolff 1974; *Zorc

		1987; *Mahdi 1996; Blust 2013:575-578 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.3.2~Section 8.2.3.4]; Dyen 1947, 1951)
	Week 12 12/01/2021	PAn voiced stops—II: *j; *g (*Wolff 1982; *Wolff 1997; *Blust 2013:578-581 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.3.5~Section 8.2.3.6])
	Week 13 12/08/2021	PAn nasals (and laterals) (*Dyen and Tsuchida 1986; *Wolff 1993b; *Blust 2013:581-585 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.4])
	Week 14 12/15/2021	The reconstruction of “diphthongs” (Nothofer 1984; Hendon 1964; *Clynes 1997; *Blust 1998c; *Clynes 1999; *Blust 2013:590-591 [Chapter 8—Section 8.2.8])
	Week 15 12/22/2021	The PAn sound system (*Ross 1992; Wolff 1988, 2003a)
	Week 16 12/29/2021	Term project presentation
六、成績考核	<p>The course grade is based entirely on how well the following requirements are fulfilled; NO second chance or alternative work can be given.</p> <p>(a) participation (10%)</p> <p>(b) one oral presentation [+ handout] (20%)</p> <p>(c) a term project (70%) [due: 9:00AM, January 12, 2022] [Students are expected to write a 10-20 page paper on the historical development of PAn phonemes in an Austronesian language (a dialect or multiple dialects) of their choice. The term paper should include at least a summary table of reflexes of PAn phonemes (see Blust 1999:43) and a discussion of reflexes of the RGH Law (both regular and irregular reflexes), reflexes of the RLD Law, reflexes of the Pepet Law, and reflexes of other vowels and consonants in a language of students’ own choice. Data can be drawn from students’ own fieldnotes, information from published dictionaries, information from published articles (from multiple articles, NOT from just a single article), and/or a combination of any of the above three sources.]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Late term paper will be accepted ONLY in DOCUMENTED cases of illness or crisis. • If you need to take a leave from a particular class meeting, you are expected to inform me directly (by e-mail, phone call, and/or text message). 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Students are responsible for material and information covered in classes that they miss.
七、講義位址 http://	