## 國立清華大學 初級古希臘文一 課程大綱

科 號	HSS	組別	學分	3	人數限制 50
科目中文名稱	初級古希臘文一		教室	具投影設備之教室	
科目英文名稱	Beginning Classical Greek I				
任課教師	陳斐婷				
上課時間	週五 678				

## 一、課程說明

"Die Grenzen meiner Sprache bedeuten die Grenzen meiner Welt. (The limits of my language mean the limits of my world.)" --Ludwig Wittgenstein

這門課以西方基礎人文教育為核心理念,透過介紹古典時期的古希臘文(Classical Greek),帶領同學們探索西方文明的源頭古希臘。我們將透過閱讀一個虛構人物 Dicaeopolis 他的小故事,作為一個引線,時代背景設定在婆羅奔尼撒戰爭爆發前夕,循序漸進簡介古希臘農民生活與奴隸制度、古希臘的女性地位與角色、諸神與人類的關係、美諾安文明、邁錫尼文明、特洛伊戰爭、雅典衛城與帕德農神廟、古希臘節慶、波希戰爭與婆羅奔尼撒戰爭簡介、古代醫學、教育、以及其哲學思想背景與流變。

上課第一天我們就開始閱讀古希臘文。透過閱讀引導同學們觀察與歸納文法現象並累積字彙量。這學習方法需要同學們積極主動投入,尤其上課前須先仔細閱讀課文,事先寫下你的翻譯,把你遇到的問題帶到課堂上來討論。這些是台灣同學們所不習慣的。每週上課前二十分鐘舉行隨堂測驗,請勿遲到。

「初級古希臘文一」每兩三年開授一次,屬於「古希臘文系列課程」,共四至六學期。「初級古希臘文二」學期末你將有能力閱讀荷馬史詩《伊里亞特》第一書第 1-7 行的古希臘文原文。「中級古希臘文一」你將閱讀希羅多德《歷史》第一卷的編修後文本(adapted texts)以及柏拉圖對話錄的古希臘文原文(original texts)。「中級古希臘文二」將閱讀荷馬史詩古希臘文原文與悲劇古希臘文原文。「高級古希臘文一二」研讀文本則配合同學們的研究興趣。歡迎同學一起加入這趟穿越時空之旅!

## 二、指定用書

- 1. Athenaze: An Introduction to Ancient Greek, Book I. Maurice Balme and Gilbert Lawall. New York: Oxford University Press 2003.
- 2. Oxford Grammar of Classical Greek. Oxford University Press. 2003.
- 3. *An Intermediate Greek-English Lexicon* (founded upon the Seventh Edition of Liddell and Scott's Greek-English Lexicon). Oxford University Press. 1993.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>「中級古希臘文一」102 上我們讀柏拉圖對話錄《辯詞篇》古希臘文原文,105 上讀柏拉圖對話錄《理想國》第一卷古希臘文原文,107 上讀上讀柏拉圖對話錄《費多篇》古希臘文原文。

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 「中級古希臘文二」102 下我們讀的是荷馬史詩《伊里亞特》第一卷與希臘悲劇《酒神的女侍》的古希臘文原文,105 下讀的是荷馬史詩《奧德賽》第一卷與第九卷以及希臘悲劇《伊底帕斯王》的古希臘文原文,107 下讀下讀的是荷馬史詩《伊里亞特》第二十二卷與希臘悲劇《安提岡妮》的古希臘文原文。

## 三、教學課綱

第1週 課程簡介

Readings: Chapter One

Grammar: Verb forms: stems and endings. Nouns: genders, stems, endings,

cases and agreements. Use of the definite articles. Accents.

第2週 古希臘農民與奴隸

Readings: Chapter Two

Grammar: Verb forms: indicative mood; 1st, 2nd, and 3rd persons singular.

Proclitics. The imperative. Articles, adjectives, and nouns; singular,

all cases.

第3週 古希臘城邦

Readings: Chapter Three

Grammar: Verb forms: 3rd person plural, imperatives, and infinitives.

Articles, adjectives, and nouns; singular and plural, all

cases.

第4週 古希臘女性

Readings: Chapter Four

Grammar: Verb forms: all persons, singular and plural. Declensions of nouns

and adjectives. Feminine nouns and adjectives of the 1st declension. Masculine nouns of the 1st declension. Feminine nouns of the 2nd declension. 1st and 2nd declension adjectives. Formation of adverbs. The definite article as case indicator.

第5週 古希臘諸神

Readings: Chapter Five

Grammar: Contract verbs. Recessive accent of finite verbs. Article at the

beginning of a clause. Elision. Agreement of subject and verb. Personal pronouns. Attributive and predicate position. Possessives.

第6週 美諾安文明

Readings: Chapter Six

Grammar: Verb forms: middle voice. Deponent verbs. Some uses of the dative

case. Prepositions.

第7週 邁錫尼文明

Readings: Chapter Seven

Grammar: 3rd declension consonant stem nouns: velar and dental stems,

nasal stems, labial and liquid stems. 3rd declension adjectives. The interrogative pronoun and adjective. The indefinite pronoun

and adjective.

第8週 期中考試與檢討

第9週 黑暗時期與復興時期

Readings: Chapter Eight

Grammar: Participles: present or progressive: middle voice. Two important

irregular nouns. 1st and 3rd declension adjective. Numbers. Expression of time when, duration of time, and time within which.

第10週 雅典的崛起

Readings: Chapter Nine

Grammar: Participles: present or progressive: active voice. More on 3rd

declension nouns. Uses of the genitive case. Some uses of the

article.

第11週 古希臘節慶

Readings: Chapter Ten

Grammar: Verb forms: the astigmatic contract future of verbs and the

sigmatic contract future of verbs. Verbs with deponent

futures.

第12週 古希臘醫學與科學

Readings: Chapter Eleven

Grammar: Verb forms: past tense: the aorist. Thematic 2nd aorist. Aspect.

Thematic 2nd aorist active and middle participles. Augment.

第13週 古希臘貿易與交通

Readings: Chapter Twelve

Grammar: Verb forms: past tense: the sigmatic 1st aorist. Sigmatic 1st aorist

active and middle participles. Irregular sigmatic 1st aorists.

Augment of compound verbs.

第14週 波斯的崛起

Readings: Chapter Thirteen

Grammar: Verb Forms: The imperfect or past progressive tense. Aspect.

Relative clauses. More on 3rd declension nouns and adjectives.

第15週 波希戰爭

Readings: Chapter Fourteen

Grammar: Comparison of Adjectives. Irregular Comparison of Adjectives.

Comparison of Adverbs. Uses of Comparatives and Superlatives.

第16週 期末考試與檢討

四、成績考核

1. 期中考 25% , 期末考 25% , 隨堂測驗 25% , 上課輪流翻譯佔 25%。

2. 表現良好之同學給予額外 10% Bonus Points。