

國立清華大學 課程大綱

科 號	PHL	組別		學分	3	人數限制	15
科目中文名稱	亞里斯多德			教室	哲學研討室 A306		
科目英文名稱	Aristotle						
任課教師	陳斐婷						
上課時間	週二 34n（10:10-13:00）						

一、課程說明

這門課將導讀西方哲學史上最偉大的著作之一，亞里斯多德《形上學》。我們將聚焦在第一卷、第四卷、第七卷、與第八卷。探究何謂亞里斯多德四因說？他對於柏拉圖形上學的批評？何謂存有（being）？何謂實體（substance）？存有的本質（essence）與屬性（attributes）為何？非矛盾律與亞里斯多德《形上學》計畫之間關聯為何？實體與本質、形式（form）、種類（species and genus）、變動（becoming or change）、普遍者（universal）的關係為何？實體是事物的形式與質料（matter）關係為何？實體是事物的形式或複合體（compound）？在什麼意義上亞裡斯多德說實體是實現（actuality）？

這門課課程要求：每週研讀約 6-8 頁左右亞里斯多德《形上學》英文翻譯。課堂上老師授課為主，鼓勵同學們發問討論。沒有課堂口頭報告。取而代之的是 6 篇課後作業，摘要上課內容/分享課後心得/或提問，每篇不少於 200 字。這是研究所專家導論課程，也歡迎大學部三年級以上的同學們選修。大學部一二年級不建議選修。哲學所決議於 112 學年度開設課程皆採 16 週方式進行。哲學所將在每學期舉辦三場以上校外專家學者的演講活動，於 16 週內導入額外學習資源，提供同學更多元學習管道與機會。

二、指定用書

1. *Aristotle Selections*. Gail Fine and Terrence Irwin. Hackett 1995.
2. *Aristotle Metaphysics Books Z and H*. David Bostock. Oxford University Press 2003.
3. *Aristotle Metaphysics*. 2 volumes. W. D. Ross. Oxford University Press 1924.
4. *Aristotle: the Desire to Understand*. Jonathan Lear. Cambridge University Press. 1988.

三、教學課綱

週數	日期	進度
1	09/12	Introduction to Aristotle and the four causes. Aristotle's criticisms of Plato. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 1 Chapters 1-3, 6, and 9.
2	09/19	The science of being, substance as the primary type of being, the species of being, being and unity, and the attributes of being. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 4 Chapters 1-2.
3	09/26	The study of substance, substance as the primary type of being, old puzzle about being, candidates for substance. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 1-2.

		1st homework due 09/24 23:59.
4	10/03	Substance as subject. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapter 3.
5	10/10	連假停課乙次
6	10/17	Substance as substance as essence. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 4. 2nd homework due 10/15 23:59.
7	10/24	Substance as essence. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 5-6.
8	10/31	Substance and becoming. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 7-9. 3rd homework due 10/29 23:59.
9	11/07	斐婷老師請假乙次
10	11/14	Form, essence, and definition. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 10-11.
11	11/21	Substance as genus and universal. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 12-13. 4th homework due 11/19 23:59.
12	11/28	Criticism of Platonic Forms and some more discussions. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 7 Chapters 14-17.
13	12/05	Summary of the argument about substance, substance as actuality. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 8 Chapters 1-2. 5th homework due 12/03 23:59.
14	12/12	Substance as form or as compound, the unity of substance and definition: form, matter, genus and differentia. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 8 Chapters 3-4.
15	12/19	The unity of substance and definition: form, matter, genus and differentia. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 8 Chapters 5-6. 6th homework due 12/17 23:59.
16	12/26	Potentiality and Actuality. Concluding remarks. Read <i>Metaphysics</i> Book 9 Chapters 1 and 6. Title and 500-word abstract of your term paper due 12/24 23:59.
18	01/09	3000-word term paper due 01/09 23:59

四、成績考核

1. 課後作業六篇，提出問題/摘要上課內容/分享課後心得/，每篇不少於 200 字。（佔 60%）
2. 期末書面報告，不少於 3000 字。（佔 30%）
3. 課堂討論與提問。（佔 10%）
4. 出缺席，遲到每次扣 3%，缺席每次扣 5%。積極參與討論者給予 Bonus Points 10%。